



Tokyo Tech

発表の作成・準備

情報リテラシー第2

FY2020 ・ 2Q ・ session 3 ・ zoom

Xavier Défago

Professor

School of Computing

Tokyo Institute of Technology

発表 1

BAD

演習課題最終発表

東京工業大学情報理工学院情報工学系

工大先生の授業

99B00000

自動計算機について

- ▶ はじめに
- ▶ コンピュータ
- ▶ 計算機について
- ▶ データの処理
- ▶ などなどなど
- ▶ その他の話
- ▶ まとめに
- ▶ こらからの研究について
- ▶ そして関係のない話
- ▶ なかなかまとまらないよね

自動計算機について

コンピュータとは、自動計算機、とくに計算開始後は人手を介さずに計算終了まで動作する電子式汎用計算機。歴史的経緯により「計算」の語が使われているが、実際の対象は数値計算に限らず、情報処理やコンピューティングと呼ばれる、またその理論としては計算理論（やはり数値計算に限られない範囲を扱う理論）という、より広い範囲である。現代ではパーソナルコンピュータからスーパーコンピュータなどを含めたデジタルコンピュータを指す場合が多い。電卓・機械式計算機・アナログ計算機については各項を参照。

発表 2

Better

コンピューターの定義

Smith, John

99B00000

東京工業大学 情報理工学院 情報工学系

情報リテラシ

2020年7月9日

コンピュータって何？



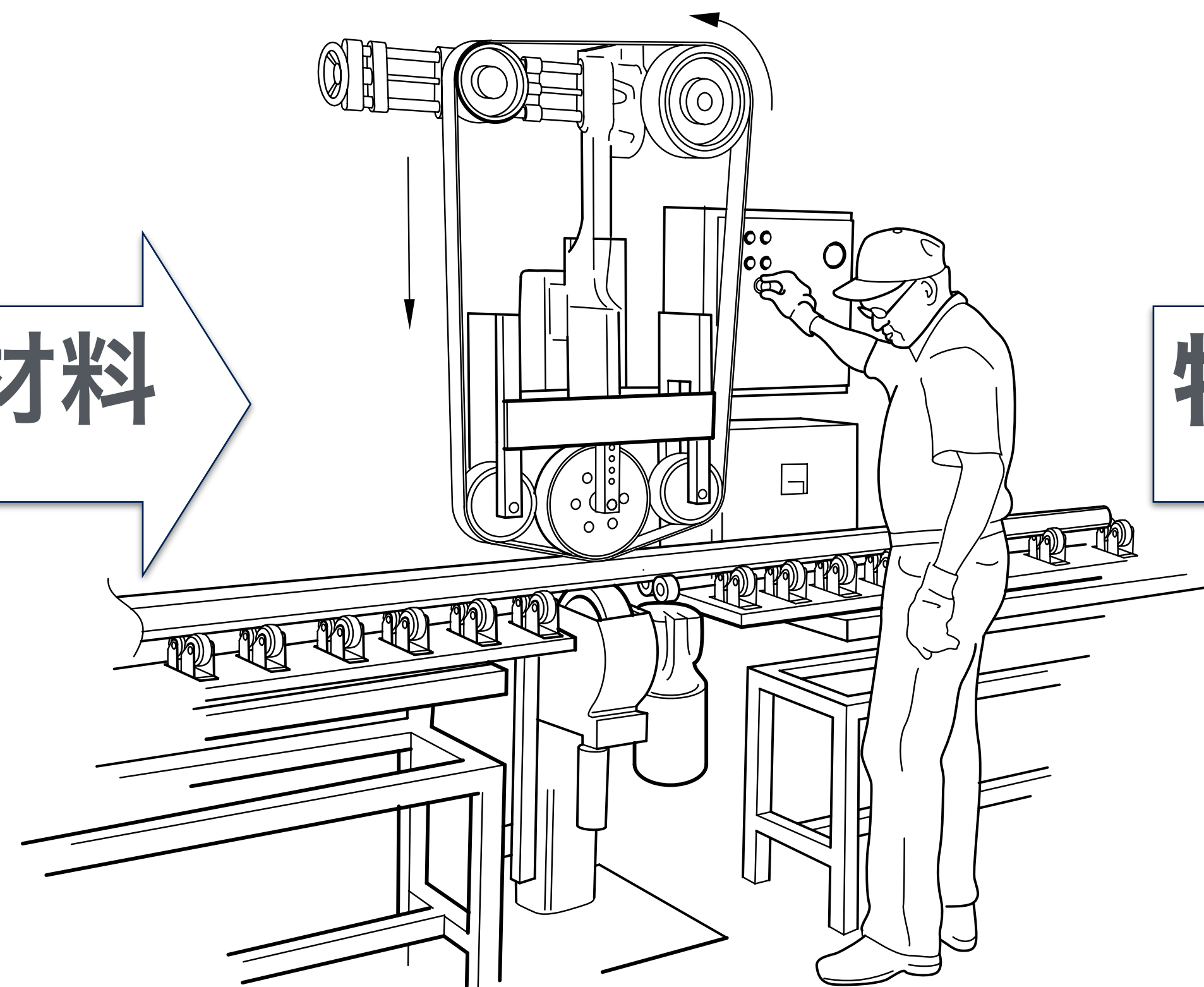
計算機

コンピュータって何？



材料

機械



物



コンピュータって何？

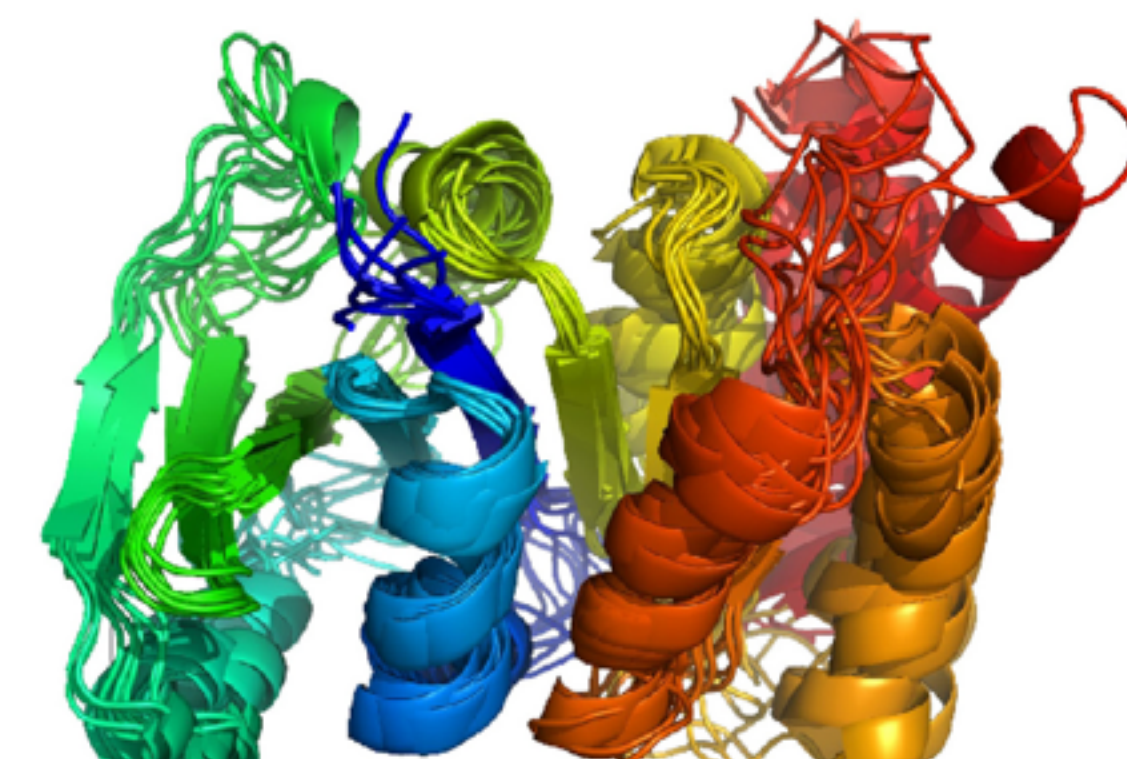
機械

94.3 53.9 76.5 87.8 92.3 30.9 65.3 65.5 65.3 12.4
65.9 80.1 76.0 80.3 18.7 77.5 93.2 50.5 70.2 20.6
64.9 58.2 14.6 23.7 35.4 57.1 31.2 81.3 14.4 60.5
80.5 11.0 54.2 77.3 74.0 34.5 39.8 98.3 43.6 86.3
89.3 29.9 16.8 97.3 31.5 22.3 36.0 67.5 55.7 41.2
82.1 75.5 73.4 30.6 68.2 17.9 91.4 81.2 98.9 55.5
85.1 47.7 39.5 80.8 65.5 67.3 43.9 19.2 27.6 40.6
39.2 27.2 26.2 44.2 75.7 69.5 12.1 68.2 47.9 46.2
51.8 35.8 94.1 28.8 10.4 57.6 58.7 83.2 41.6 65.4
11.2 32.9 61.4 19.0 87.2 57.5 55.6 46.0 29.0 78.9
33.8 23.4 20.7 38.5 65.9 81.7 29.9 51.0 58.2 17.4
45.9 63.1 86.6 55.4 65.1 41.3 58.7 79.5 94.4 53.5
43.1 43.5 57.9 19.5 89.4 66.3 60.5 72.8 86.2 21.7
80.2 46.4 94.4 51.1 68.3 27.6 51.4 20.7 50.8 95.5
51.7 66.4 59.7 24.2 47.1 99.9 47.2 45.5 40.7 54.0
90.5 92.8 45.3 70.8 12.3 54.1 97.4 43.3 23.2 74.4
37.5 20.7 75.0 39.3 61.9 31.0 55.0 22.9 61.5 37.4
27.3 42.0 83.8 67.9 18.7 33.6 85.0 32.9 25.0 33.7
59.1 89.9 37.2 17.2 43.4 12.9 19.6 45.4 17.6 92.0
89.2 97.5 72.6 63.2 38.5 63.8 61.5 32.0 62.2 38.4
78.2 62.5 42.2 89.4 92.1 31.7 87.6 22.9 95.7 62.9
11.0 21.9 60.3 79.3 34.3 28.7 69.3 74.8 44.1 60.8
19.0 94.8 24.6 27.5 40.7 35.6 24.0 35.1 71.2 65.3
45.6 25.4 41.0 91.3 59.7 46.2 71.2 22.8 84.6 62.5
45.8 64.4 82.5 93.5 71.8 41.7 48.5 30.0 52.6 47.7
77.3 32.6 77.7 74.8 20.6 66.6 21.4 45.9 47.6 80.8
18.5 60.1 54.3 44.0 66.0 41.8 37.6 88.3 92.5 41.7
93.4 50.8 25.9 34.0 44.4 30.0 80.1 57.9 67.0 80.6
47.6 16.4 75.3 94.8 98.4 61.7 77.3 61.5 77.2 47.2
30.8 93.9 80.9 80.7 60.7 71.8 63.1 17.9 59.2 12.8
89.1 21.2 67.5 85.0 73.6 16.6 23.2 99.7 44.2 16.6
63.6 63.4 62.1 53.2 27.6 68.3 91.7 96.7 19.2 74.6
67.3 33.3 67.4 16.5 63.7 19.0 73.3 33.7 56.1 30.9
81.0 88.6 78.3 76.1 88.5 30.3 80.1 87.3 58.1 85.0
89.5 29.0 90.4 43.4 70.8 24.0 23.6 26.0 94.6 62.4
98.5 86.0 19.3 42.6 69.1 93.0 60.8 67.8 40.1 96.7
82.1 35.6 59.7 44.3 59.3 59.5 66.9 40.4 97.6 73.4
82.4 97.6 27.0 27.2 93.7 16.3 81.1 89.9 92.2 95.7
56.3 11.9 73.0 40.1 22.5 14.0 94.7 56.2 13.7 40.7
36.0 17.6 73.8 54.4 54.7 12.2 79.3 90.6 96.8 96.6
10.6 50.5 72.2 80.6 42.3 31.1 34.2 79.8 24.0 60.7
38.3 85.5 95.9 52.7 40.7 12.0 49.4 81.0 58.9 81.1
12.4 11.4 59.2 14.9 40.8 75.8 80.4 58.8 64.6 31.3
72.9 48.0 57.4 40.6 45.1 20.9 81.1 47.9 91.0 84.3
55.8 74.9 42.0 53.9 97.7 10.1 18.5 89.1 18.3 88.8
33.4 41.6 35.5 70.4 23.0 63.6 53.6 42.7 23.9 54.2
89.5 22.5 51.5 20.1 86.4 34.2 46.3 16.4 44.1 10.7
92.2 66.6 57.1 40.9 85.7 73.5 36.0 84.8 18.5 12.2
54.0 87.6 17.9 85.2 71.8 51.3 76.0 85.1 77.0 62.5
32.0 14.5 50.6 59.7 53.4 65.0 21.9 22.7 75.8 64.8
27.3 69.4 16.5 72.4 80.9 44.9 53.3 40.9 88.8 31.5
38.0 61.6 90.1 50.9 35.0 51.7 41.2 83.4 37.4 88.4
56.4 78.8 64.0 65.0 49.4 89.1 72.5 89.8 54.3 86.2
91.5 67.4 23.1 21.6 82.2 42.8 88.4 60.1 97.0 27.7
41.6 49.5 97.3 83.2 29.2 29.3 53.4 28.2 96.4 35.6
61.0 37.3 32.3 35.0 94.2 66.9 89.3 42.0 64.0 17.0
61.0 41.9 43.7 92.9 26.6 84.5 19.3 78.8 94.4 82.2
57.1 49.2 98.2 15.5 10.9 29.7 54.4 68.3 54.6 18.4
95.2 54.9 54.7 29.4 59.2 37.5 19.9 33.2 31.5 29.8
49.0 41.3 11.0 46.6 75.9 47.8 52.3 87.8 86.2 50.3

情報



情報



コンピュータって何？

94.3 53.9 76.5 87.8 92.3 30.9 65.3 65.5 65.3 12.4
 65.9 80.1 76.0 80.3 18.7 77.5 93.2 50.5 70.2 20.6
 64.9 58.2 14.6 23.7 35.4 57.1 31.2 81.3 14.4 60.5
 80.5 77.8 74.0 34.5 39.8 98.3 77.6 86.3
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 82.1 75.5 73.4 30.6 68.2 17.9 91.4 81.5 88.9 51.7
 85.2 39.2 27.2 44.2 10.4 57.6 58.7 83.2 41.7 73.4
 51.8 35.5 11.2 31.4 19.0 87.2 57.5 55.6 46.0 78.9
 33.8 20.7 38.5 65.9 81.7 29.9 51.7 17.4
 45.9 63.1 86.6 55.4 65.1 41.3 58.7 79.5 94.4 53.5
 43.1 43.5 57.9 19.5 89.4 66.3 60.5 72.8 86.2 21.7
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 51.7 66.4 59.7 24.2 47.1 99.9 47.2 45.5 40.7 54.0
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 27.3 42.0 83.8 67.9 18.7 33.6 85.0 32.9 25.0 33.7
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 89.2 97.5 72.6 63.2 38.5 63.8 61.5 32.0 62.2 38.4
 78.2 62.5 42.2 89.4 92.1 31.7 87.6 22.9 95.7 62.9
 11.0 21.9 60.3 79.3 34.3 28.7 69.3 74.8 44.1 60.8
 19.0 94.8 24.6 27.5 40.7 35.6 24.0 35.1 71.2 65.3
 45.6 25.4 41.0 91.3 59.7 46.2 71.2 22.8 84.6 62.5
 45.8 64.4 82.5 93.5 71.8 41.7 48.5 30.0 52.6 47.7
 77.3 32.6 77.7 74.8 20.6 66.6 21.4 45.9 47.6 80.8
 18.5 60.1 54.3 44.0 66.0 41.8 37.6 88.3 92.5 41.7
 93.4 50.8 25.9 34.0 44.4 30.0 80.1 57.9 67.0 80.6
 47.6 16.4 75.3 94.8 98.4 61.7 77.3 61.5 77.2 47.2
 30.8 93.9 80.9 80.7 60.7 71.8 63.1 17.9 59.2 12.8
 89.1 21.2 67.5 85.0 73.6 16.6 23.2 99.7 44.2 16.6
 63.6 63.4 62.1 53.2 27.6 68.3 91.7 96.7 19.2 74.6
 67.3 33.3 67.4 16.5 63.7 19.0 73.3 33.7 56.1 30.9
 81.0 88.6 78.3 76.1 88.5 30.3 80.1 87.3 58.1 85.0
 89.5 29.0 90.4 43.4 70.8 24.0 23.6 26.0 94.6 62.4
 98.5 86.0 19.3 42.6 69.1 93.0 60.8 67.8 40.1 96.7
 82.1 35.6 59.7 44.3 59.3 59.5 66.9 40.4 97.6 73.4
 82.4 97.6 27.0 27.2 93.7 16.3 81.1 89.9 92.2 95.7
 56.3 11.9 73.0 40.1 22.5 14.0 94.7 56.2 13.7 40.7
 36.0 17.6 73.8 54.4 54.7 12.2 79.3 90.6 96.8 96.6
 10.6 50.5 72.2 80.6 42.3 31.1 34.2 79.8 24.0 60.7
 38.3 85.5 95.9 52.7 40.7 12.0 49.4 81.0 58.9 81.1
 12.4 11.4 59.2 14.9 40.8 75.8 80.4 58.8 64.6 31.3
 72.9 48.0 57.4 40.6 45.1 20.9 81.1 47.9 91.0 84.3
 55.8 74.9 42.0 53.9 97.7 10.1 18.5 89.1 18.3 88.8
 33.4 41.6 35.5 70.4 23.0 63.6 53.6 42.7 23.9 54.2
 89.5 22.5 51.5 20.1 86.4 34.2 46.3 16.4 44.1 10.7
 92.2 66.6 57.1 40.9 85.7 73.5 36.0 84.8 18.5 12.2
 54.0 87.6 17.9 85.2 71.8 51.3 76.0 85.1 77.0 62.5
 32.0 14.5 50.6 59.7 53.4 65.0 21.9 22.7 75.8 64.8
 27.3 69.4 16.5 72.4 80.9 44.9 53.3 40.9 88.8 31.5
 38.0 61.6 90.1 50.9 35.0 51.7 41.2 83.4 37.4 88.4
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 41.6 49.5 97.3 83.2 29.2 29.3 53.4 28.2 96.4 35.6
 61.0 37.3 32.3 35.0 94.2 66.9 89.3 42.0 64.0 17.0
 61.0 41.9 43.7 92.9 26.6 84.5 19.3 78.8 94.4 82.2
 57.1 49.2 98.2 15.5 10.9 29.7 54.4 68.3 54.6 18.4
 95.2 54.9 54.7 29.4 59.2 37.5 19.9 33.2 31.5 29.8
 49.0 41.3 11.0 46.6 75.9 47.8 52.3 87.8 86.2 50.3

データ

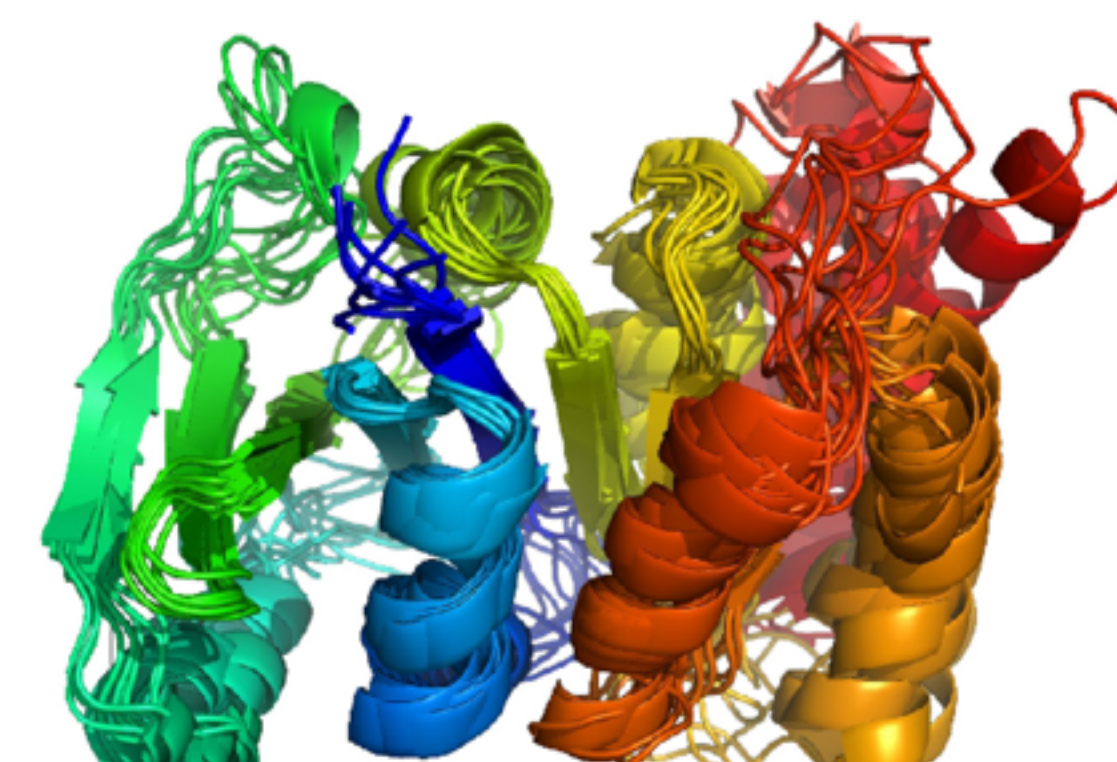
機械

データ

情報



情報



計算

データ + 計算

計算って何?



データって何?

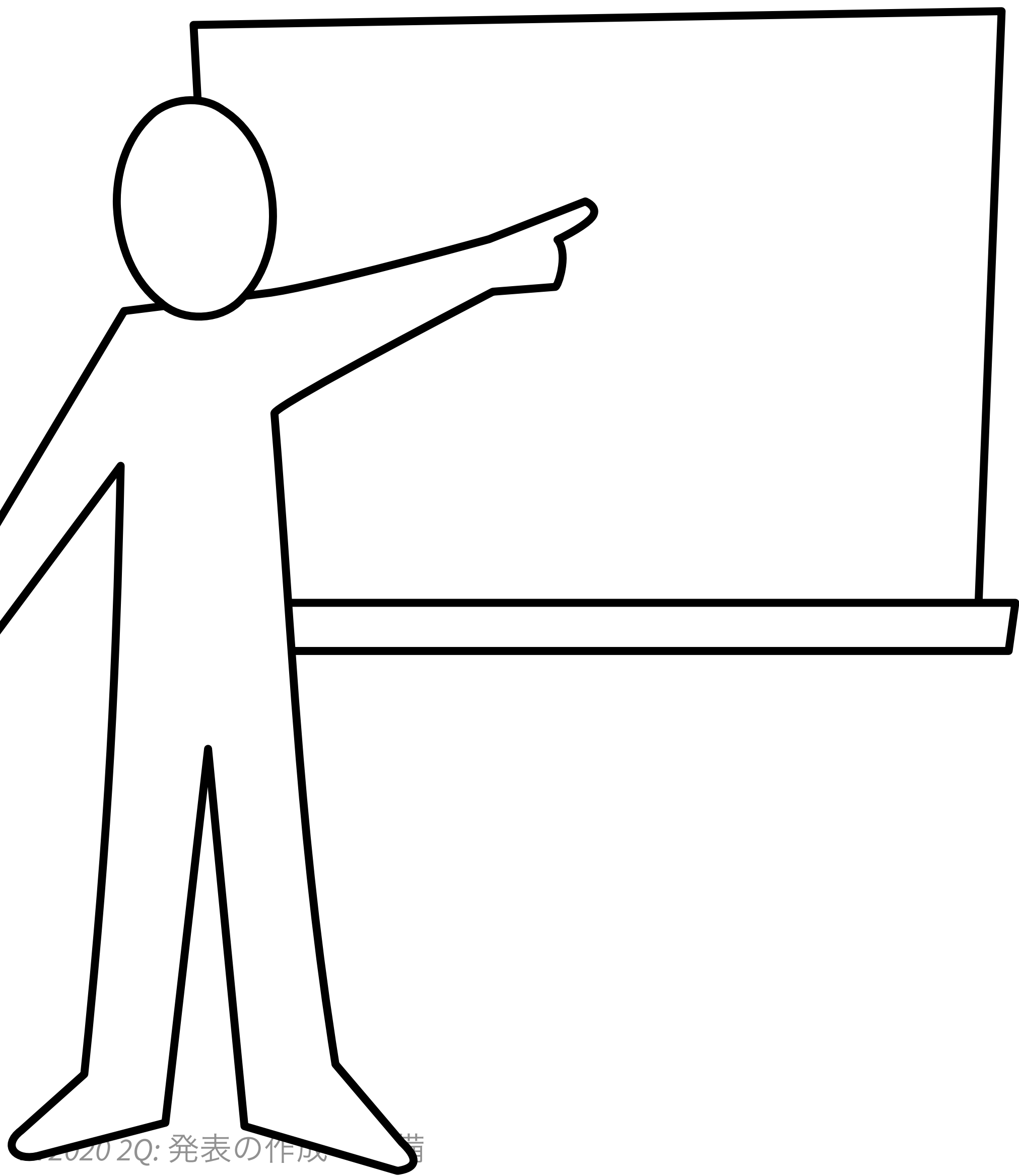


⋮

コンピュータ・サイエンス第1へようこそ

Presentation What For ?

プレゼンの目的

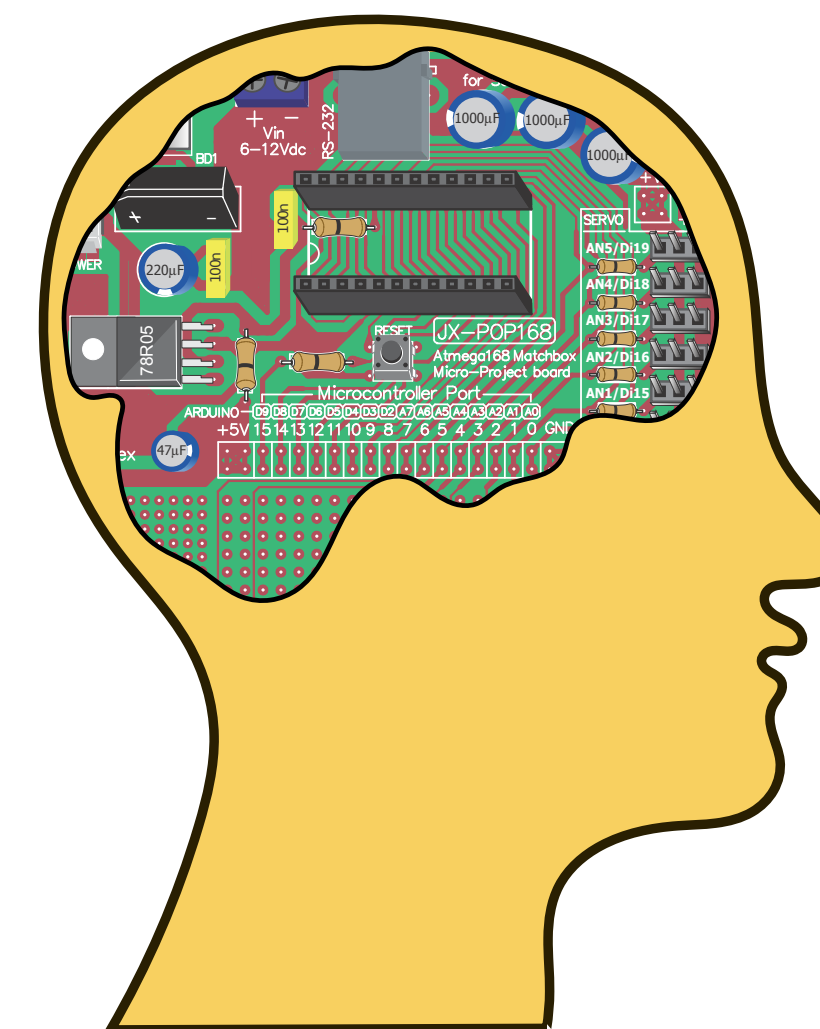


アイデアを
伝える

プレゼンの作成

► Identify the **Key Idea**

► Build an Argument

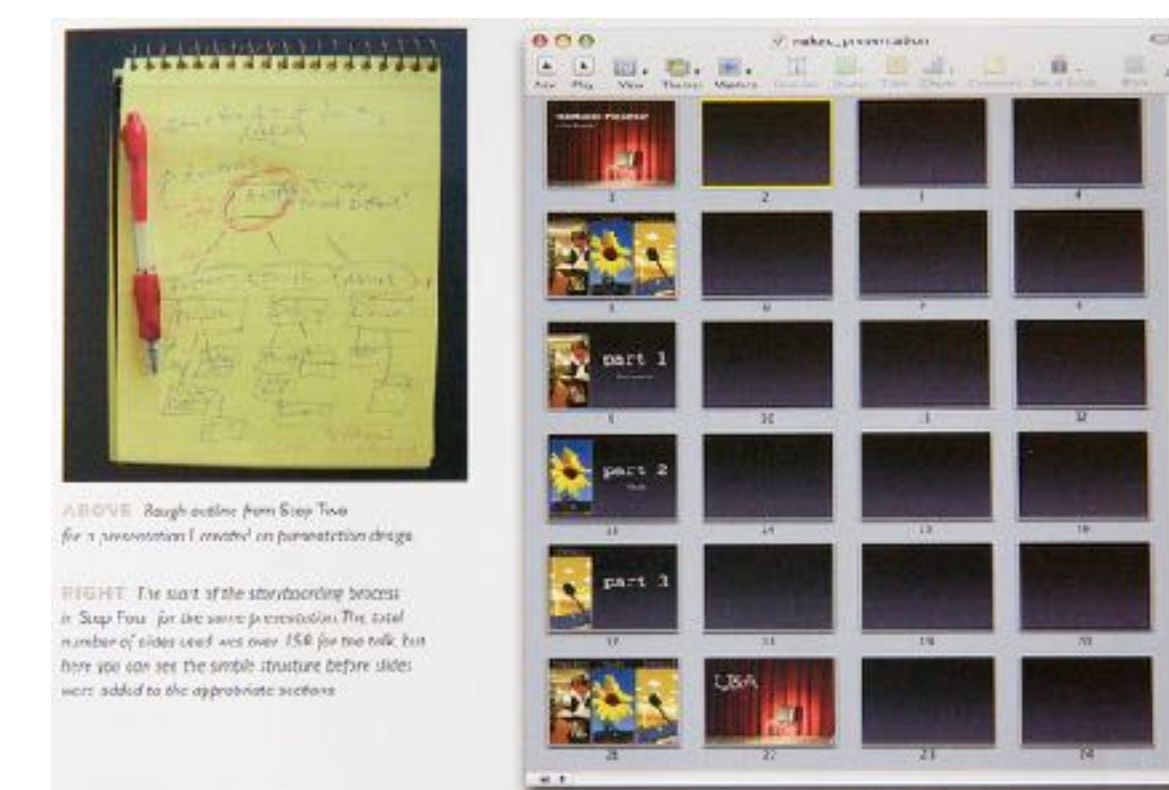
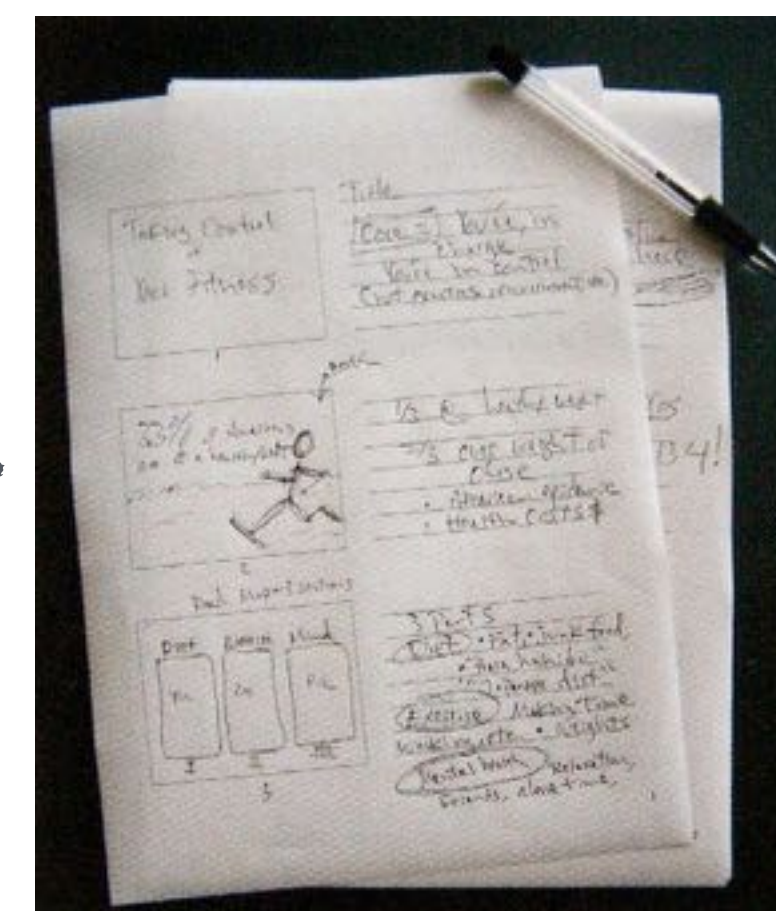


► Form the Story

► storyboard

► Design

► Deliver



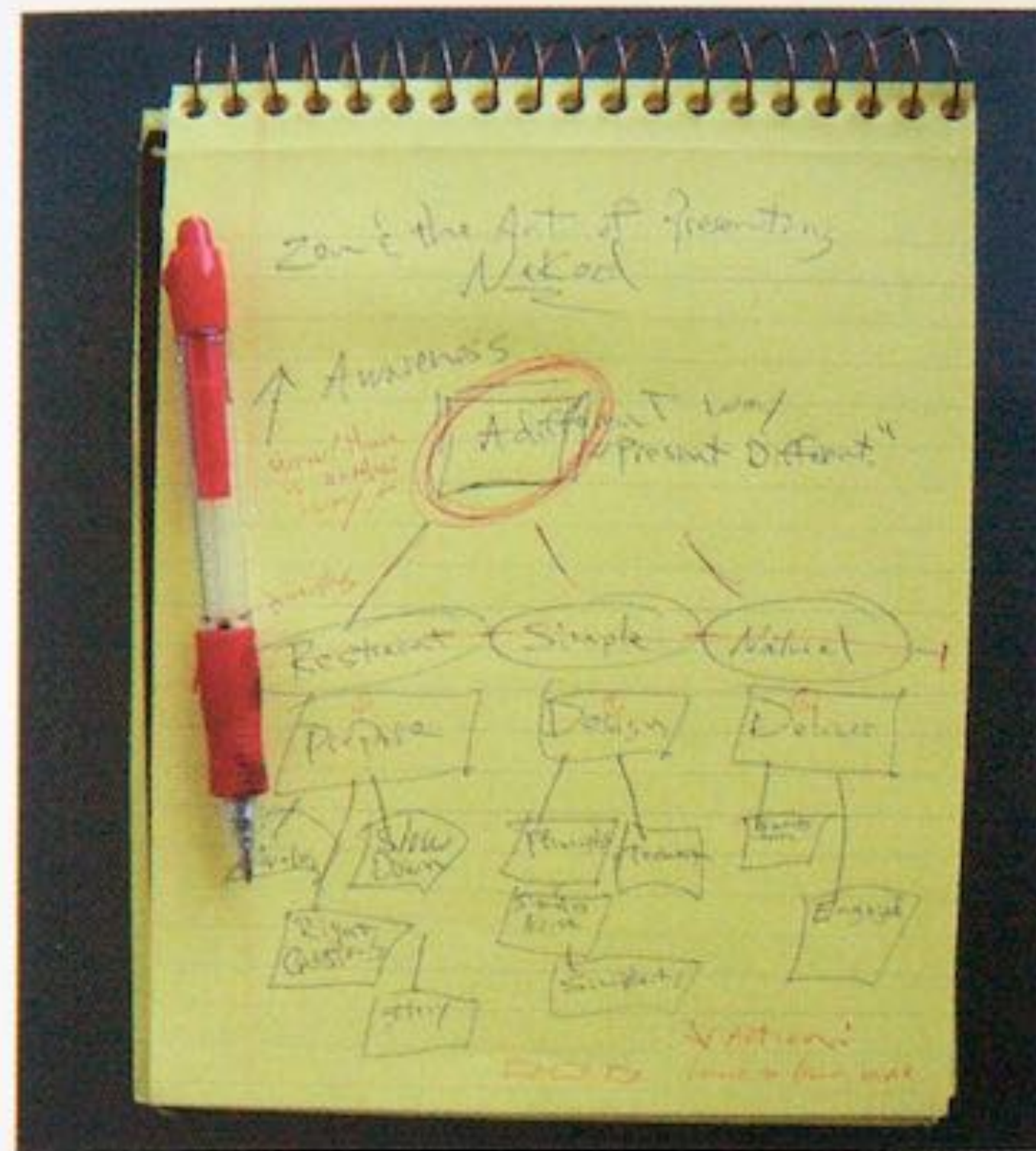
プレゼンの作成

▶ **Storyboard**

▶ **Presentation Design**

▶ **Delivery**

Storyboard



ABOVE Rough outline from Step Two for a presentation I created on presentation design.



RIGHT The start of the storyboarding process in Step Four for the same presentation. The total number of slides used was over 150 for the talk, but here you can see the simple structure before slides were added to the appropriate sections.

細かい作業はあとまわし。
まずはスライドの構造を作る。

Presentation Components

► Overview

- “What is the presentation about ?” →
- give motivating example
- state your **message**

Overview

Related Work

Problem Statement

Contribution

Assessment

Conclusion

Presentation Components

▶ Related Work

- ▶ “*What did other do so far ?*”
- ▶ explain related results



Overview

Related Work

Problem Statement

Contribution

Assessment

Conclusion

Presentation Components

► Problem Statement

- define your **problem**
- state your **message**



Overview

Related Work

Problem Statement

Contribution

Assessment

Conclusion

Presentation Components

► Contribution

- present your **methodology**
- present your **main results**



Overview

Related Work

Problem Statement

Contribution

Assessment

Conclusion

Presentation Components



▶ **Assessment**

- ▶ **evaluate** your results
- ▶ **analyze**



Presentation Components



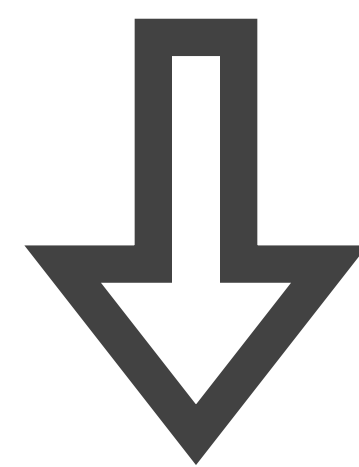
► Conclusion

- summarize your results
- state your **message**



Presentation Design

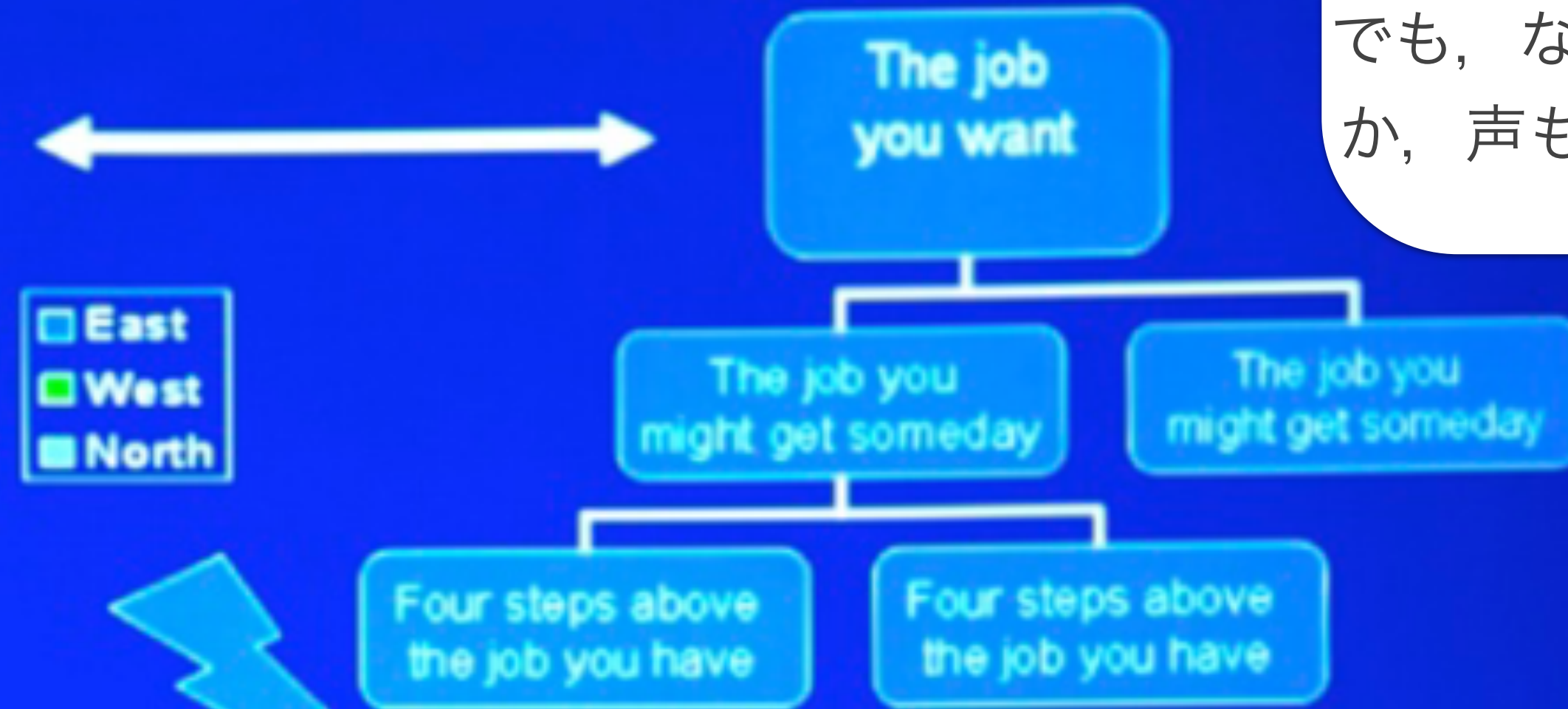
スライド×デザイン



伝わる

How to Succeed in Business

ウーム，わかる。
がんばっているのはわかる
でも，なんと言っていていい
か，声も出ない



You

[illegible]

example

BILL GATES vis-à-vis STEVE JOBS

Lorem eu consectetur praesent

- * Lorem, eu consectetur,
- * Suscipit veniam aliquam laoreet
- * Dignissim, veniam dolor iriure
- * Aliquip ea diam augue quis zzril
- * Facilisis dolore nonummy tation
- * Adipiscing in et velit
- * Blandit blandit eros
- * Nulla luptatum, nulla
- * Dignissim, veniam dolor

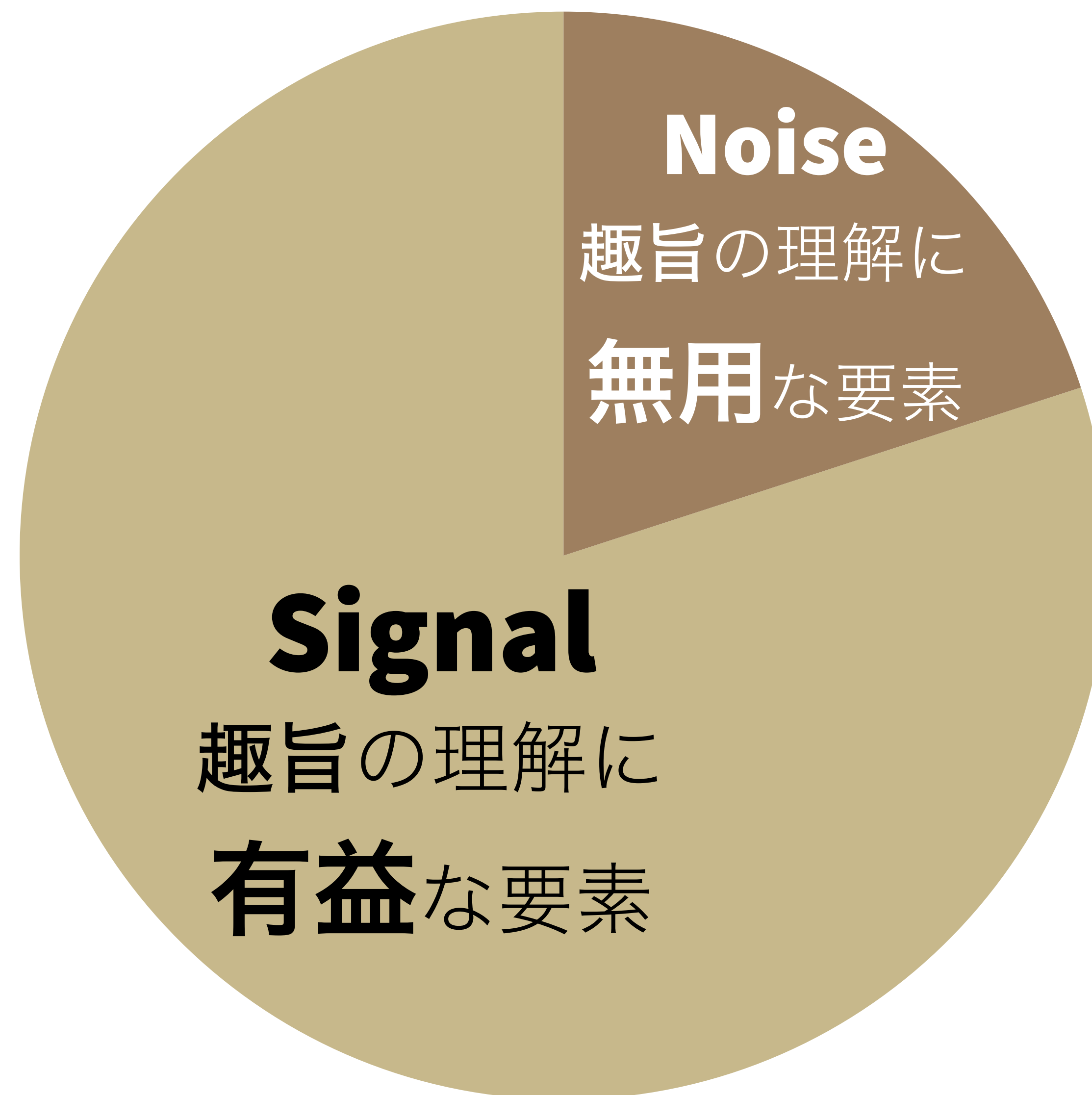
Ad accumsan, sed ea, enim
dolore dolor commodo velit.



18 Enim tation

Vulputate dolore ut vel odio

Signal/Noise 比



Signal / Noise

このスライドは例外として使います。大切なことを伝えたい時にはやはり長い文章を書いても、実際に伝う情報はかなり少いので、ほとんど無いと考えても同然。なので、違う方法が必要かもしれません。実際、残念ながら、8割の学生がその何も役立たずスライドを書いています。

Signal / Noise

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Signal / Noise

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Signal / Noise

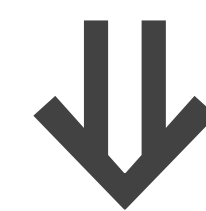
このスライドは例外として使います。大切なことを伝えたい時にはやはり**長い文章**を書いても、実際に**伝う情報**はかなり**少い**ので、ほとんど無いと考えても同然。なので、違う方法が必要かもしれません。実際、残念ながら、8割の学生がその何も役立たずスライドを書いています。

Signal / Noise

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Signal / Noise

長い文章



伝わらない

Contrast

私の研究がとても大切

私の研究がとても大切

私の研究がとても大切

私の研究がとても大切

私の**研究**がとても**大切**

私の**研究**がとても**大切**

Contrast

Color

私の研究が大切

私の研究が大切

私の研究が大切

私の研究が大切

Size

私の研究が大切

私の研究が大切

私の研究が大切

私の研究が大切

Font

私の研究が大切

私の**研究**が大切

私の**研究**が大切

私の**研究**が大切

Contrast (Color)

Contrast	Contrast	
Contrast	Contrast	Contrast
Contrast		Contrast
Contrast	Contrast	Contrast
Contrast	Contrast	Contrast

Contrast (Color)

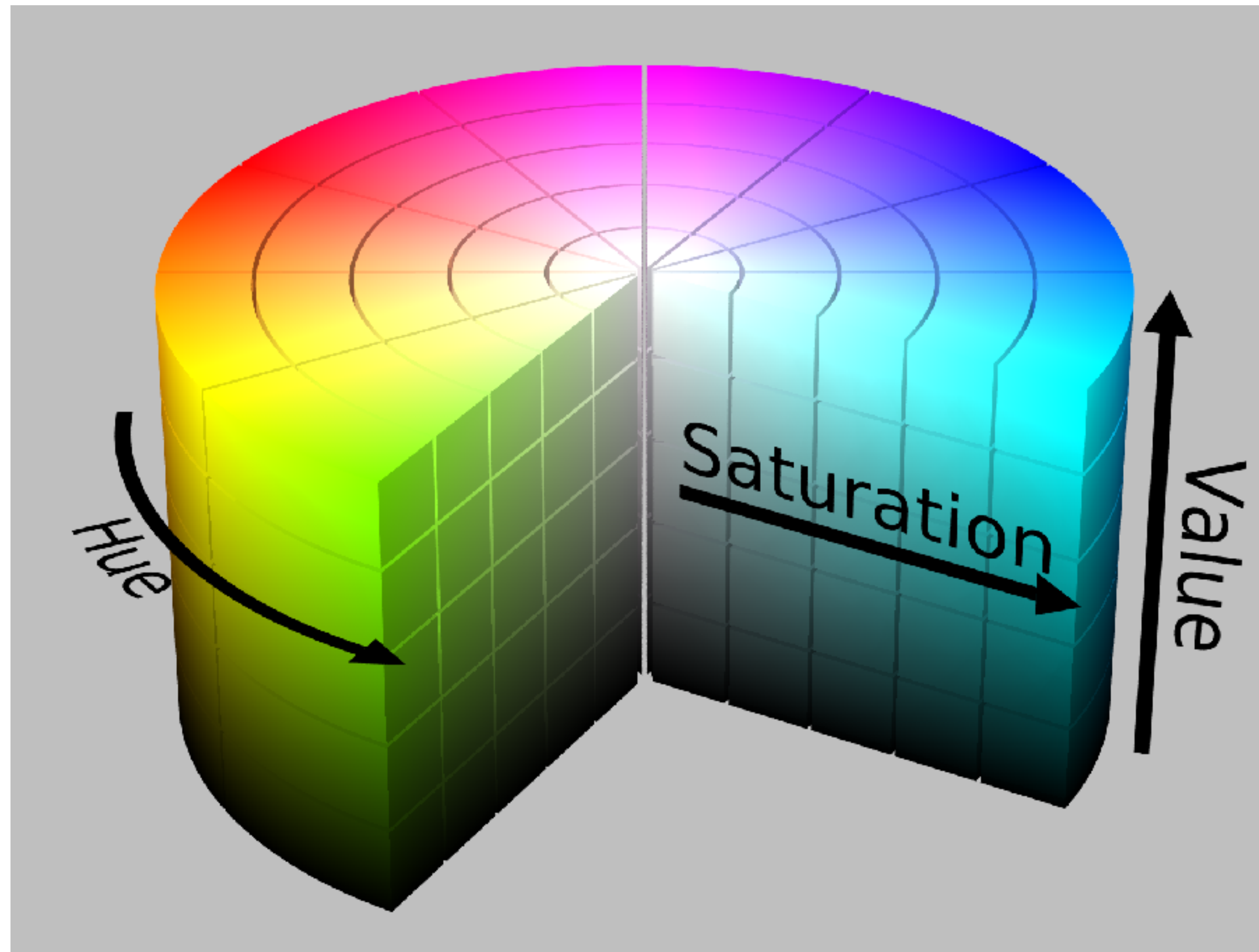
Contrast	Contrast	Contrast	Contrast	
Contrast	Contrast	Contrast	Contrast	Contrast
Contrast	Contrast	Contrast	Contrast	Contrast
Contrast	Contrast	Contrast	Contrast	Contrast
Contrast	Contrast	Contrast	Contrast	Contrast

Contrast (Color)

Contrast	Contrast	
Contrast	Contrast	Contrast
Contrast	Contrast	Contrast
Contrast	Contrast	Contrast
Contrast	Contrast	Contrast

Contrast (Color)

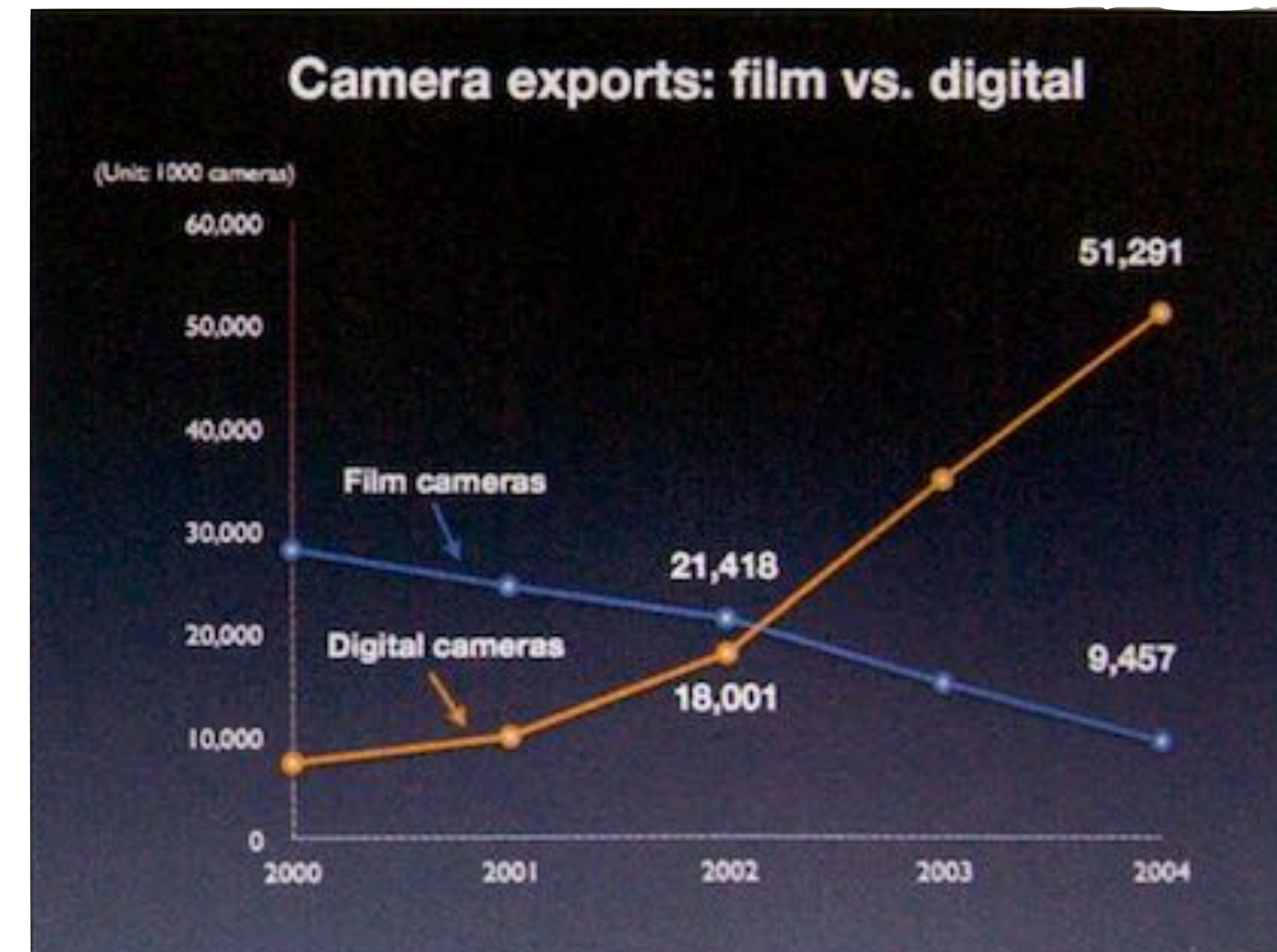
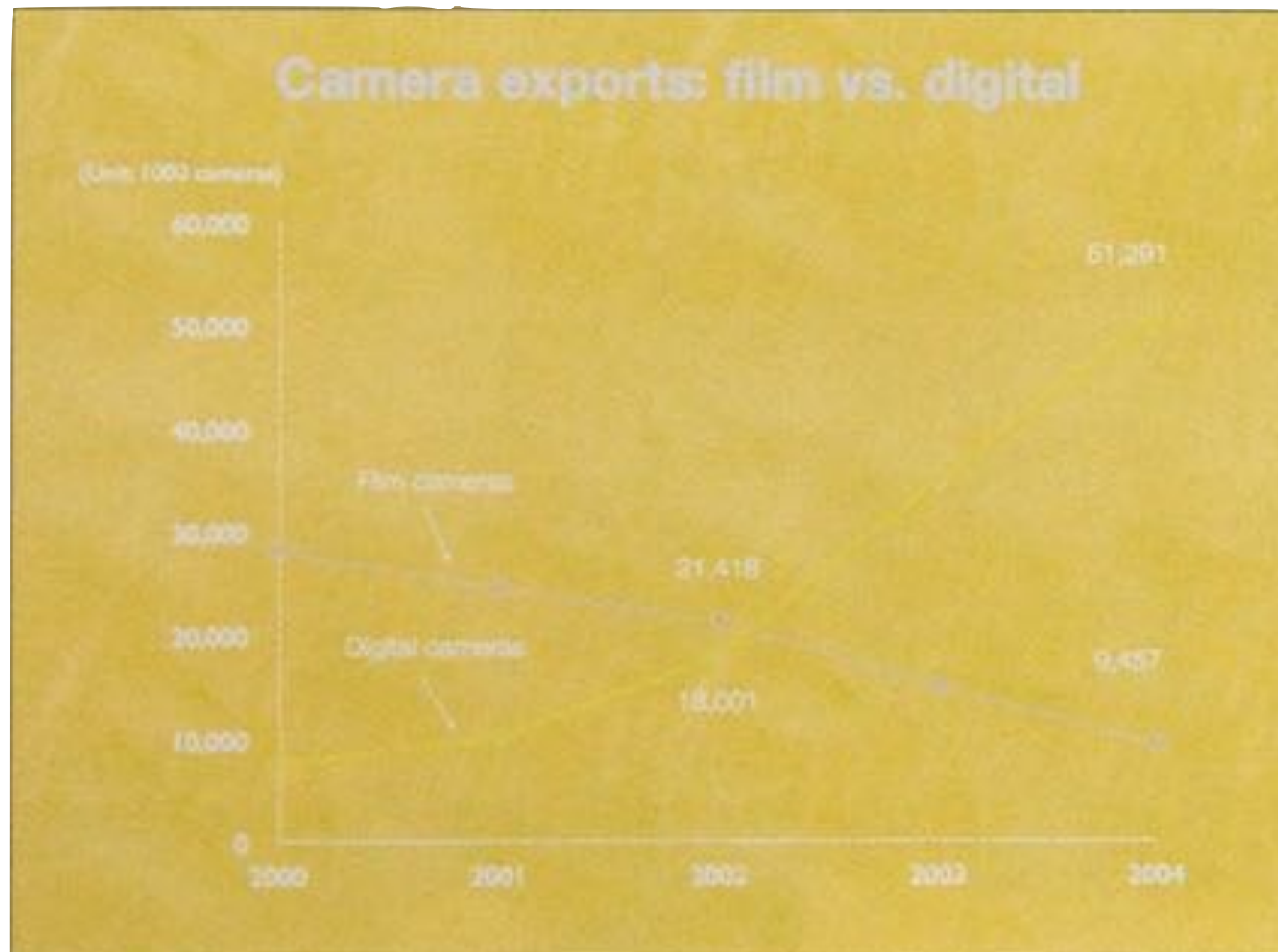
HSV color model





Data Representation

Signal / Noise



most examples adapted from:

Raj Jain.

The art of computer systems performance analysis.

基本の考え方

▶ 認知バイアス

▶ 正しく判断できる

- ▶ “Mistakes” (誤り) vs. “Games” (詐欺)

Mistakes := 「皆がやってるから...」

Games := 「高く見えるために...」 見せ掛ける

▶ 理解しやすさ

- ▶ 曖昧さを無くす
- ▶ 読者の時間を無駄にしない

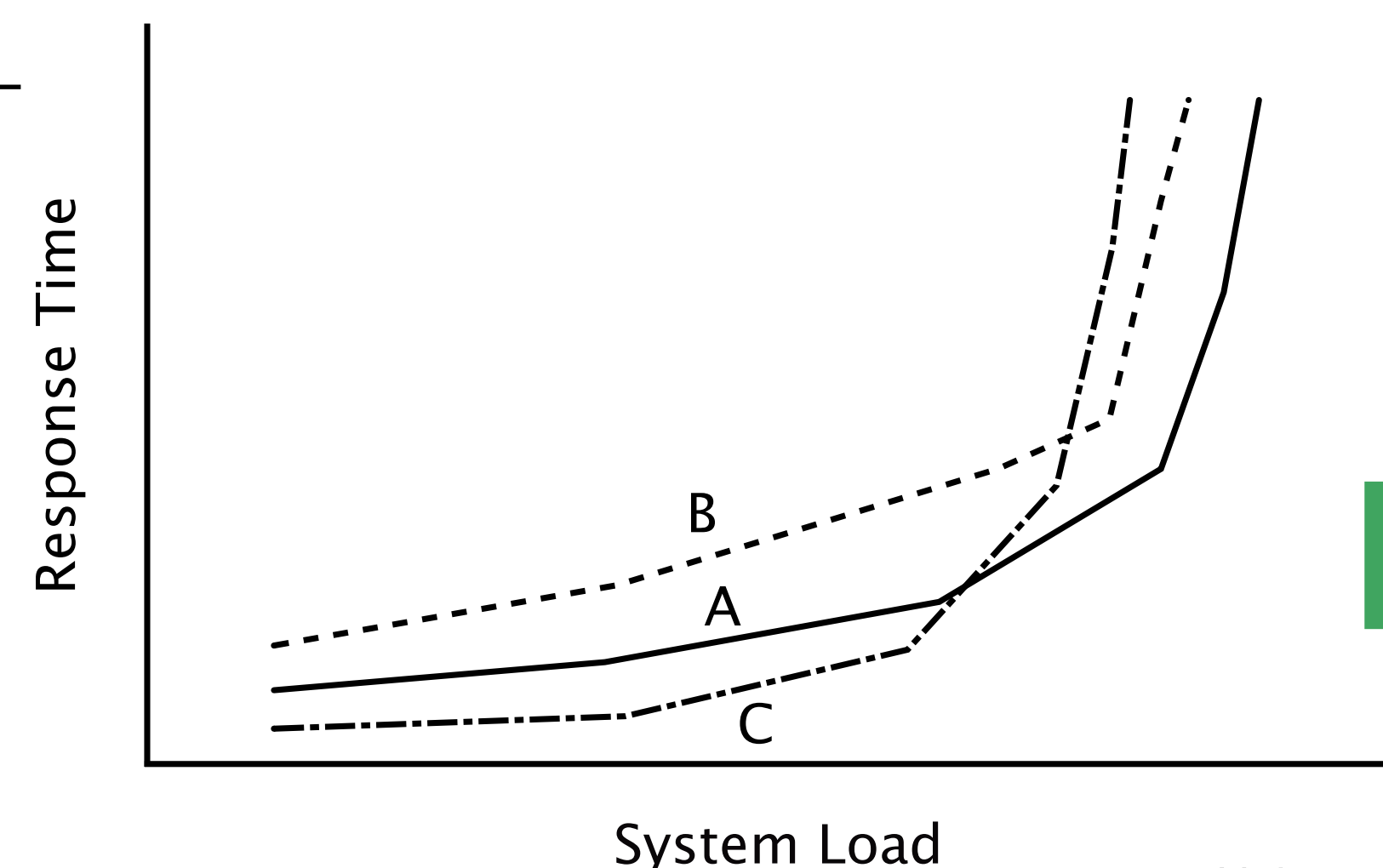
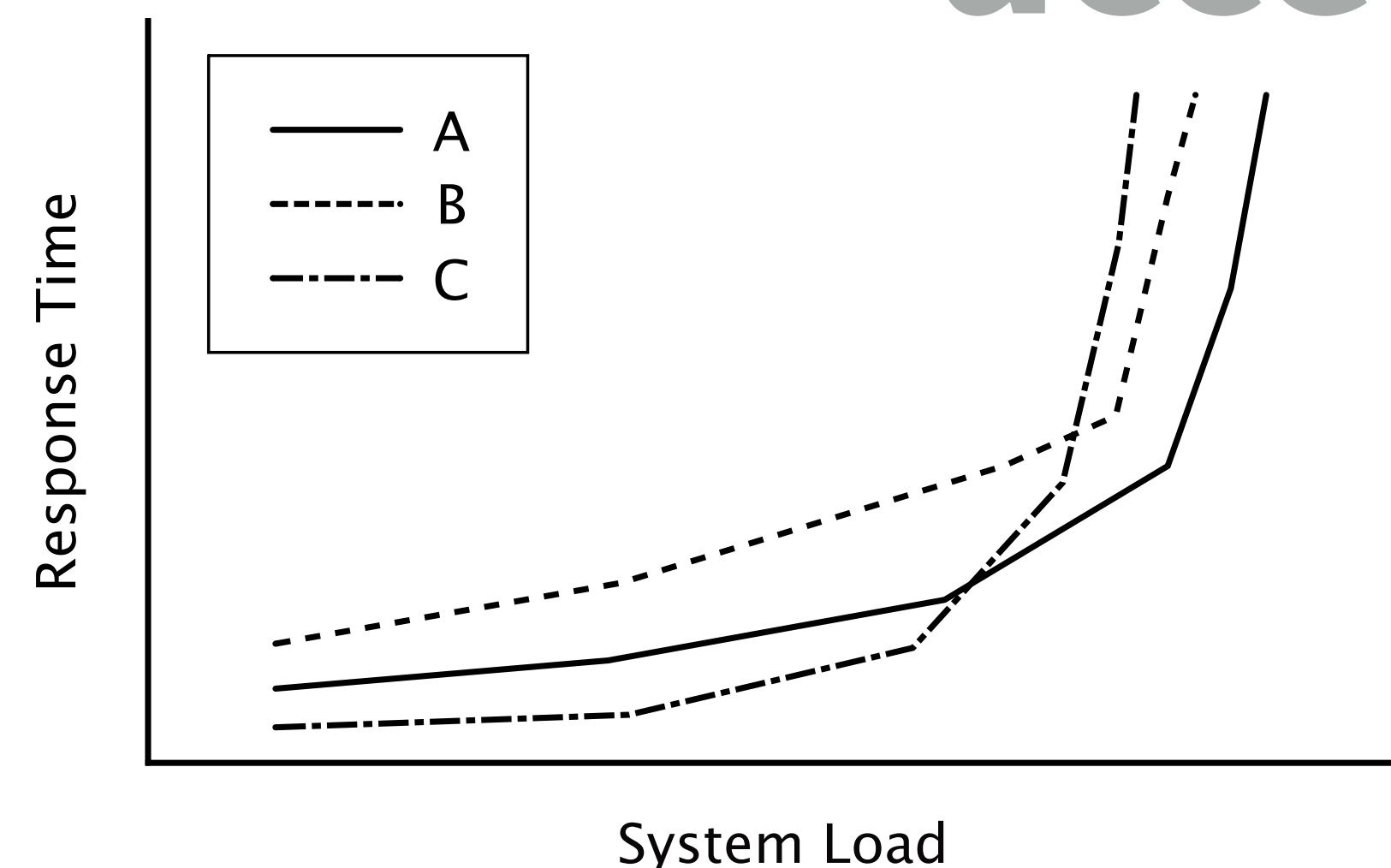
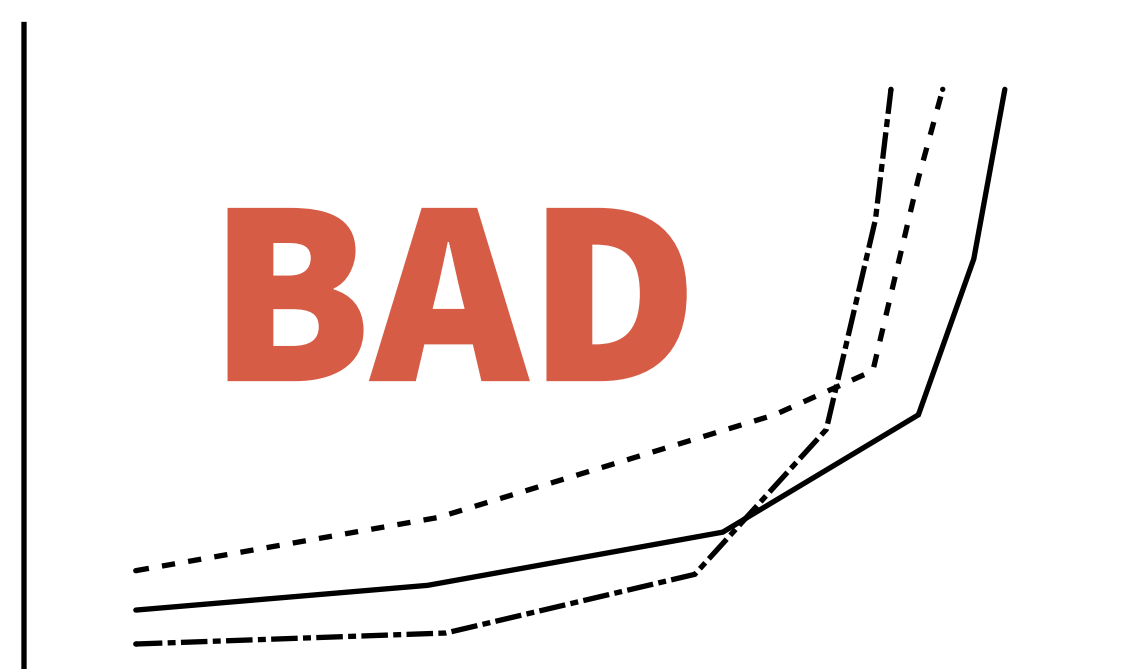
Guidelines for Charts

► Min. Effort for Reader

- most important aspect
- how much effort to understand?

► Example

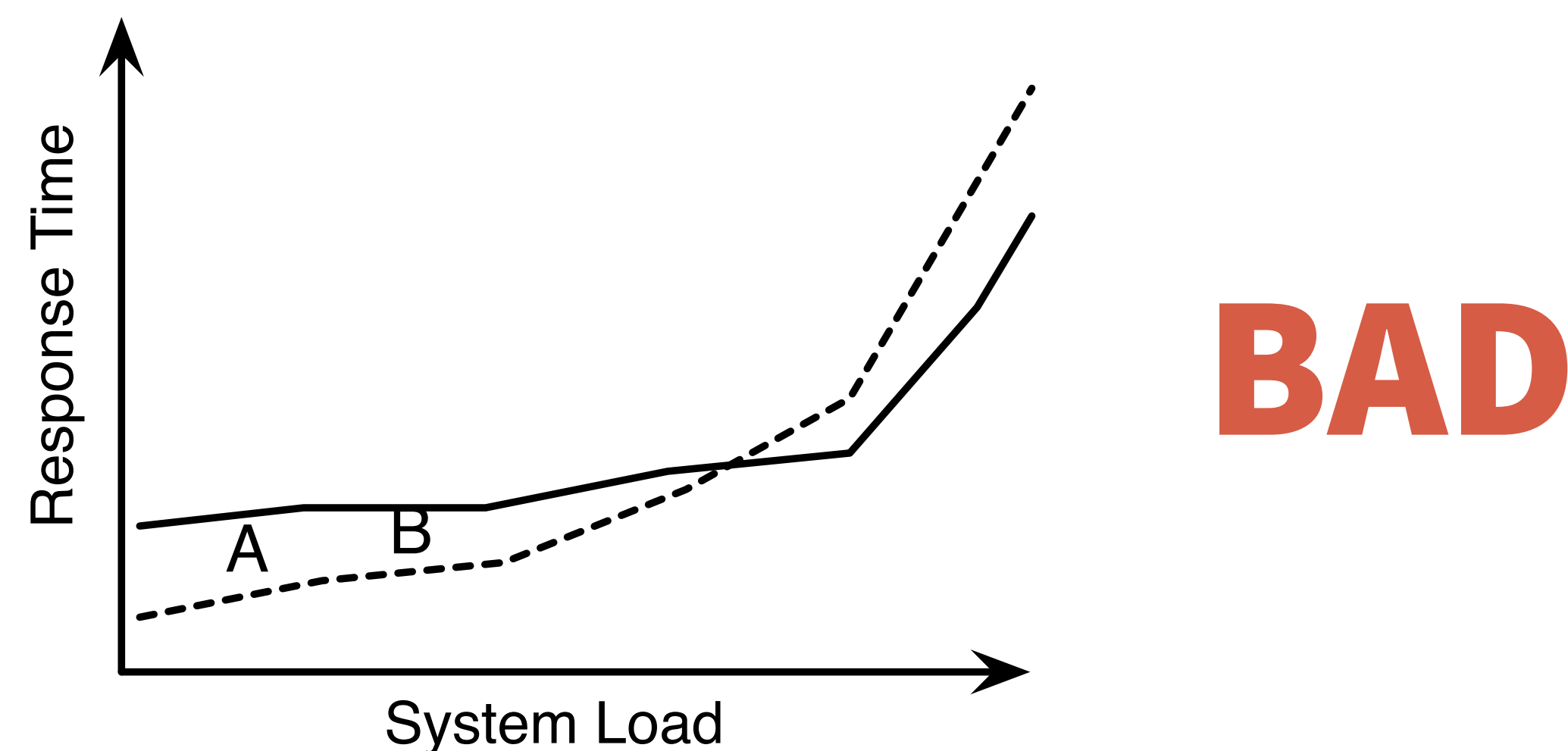
- legend box
- direct labeling
- axes labels
eg., “Daily CPU usage”
- include units
eg., “CPU [seconds]”



Guidelines for Charts

► Avoid Ambiguity

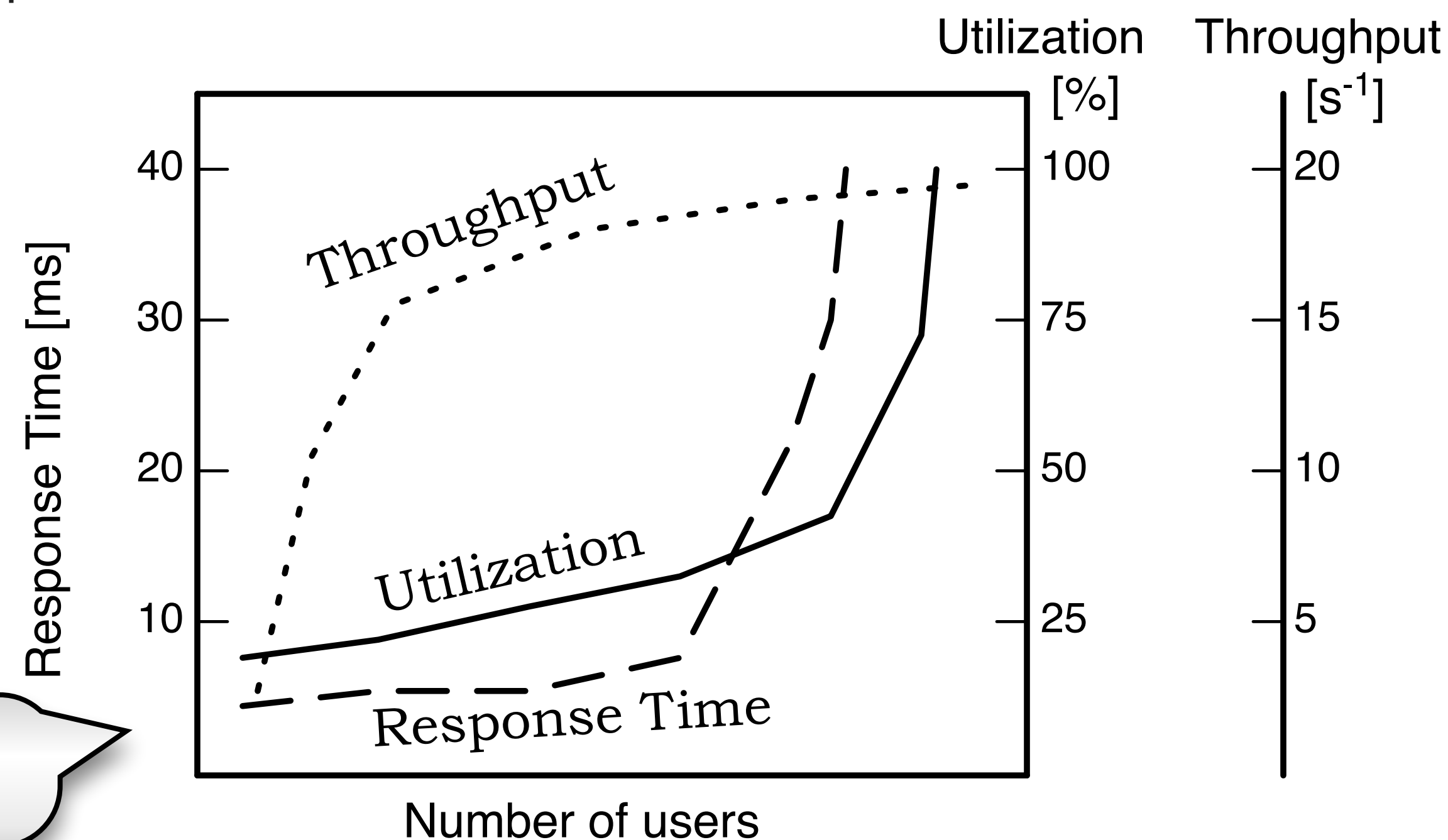
- Show coordinate axis, scale divisions, origin
- Identify individual curves
- Avoid potential source of misunderstanding



Common Mistakes

► Many Variables on One Chart

- saves space, but harder to read.
- => message lost
- better: three different graphs



BAD

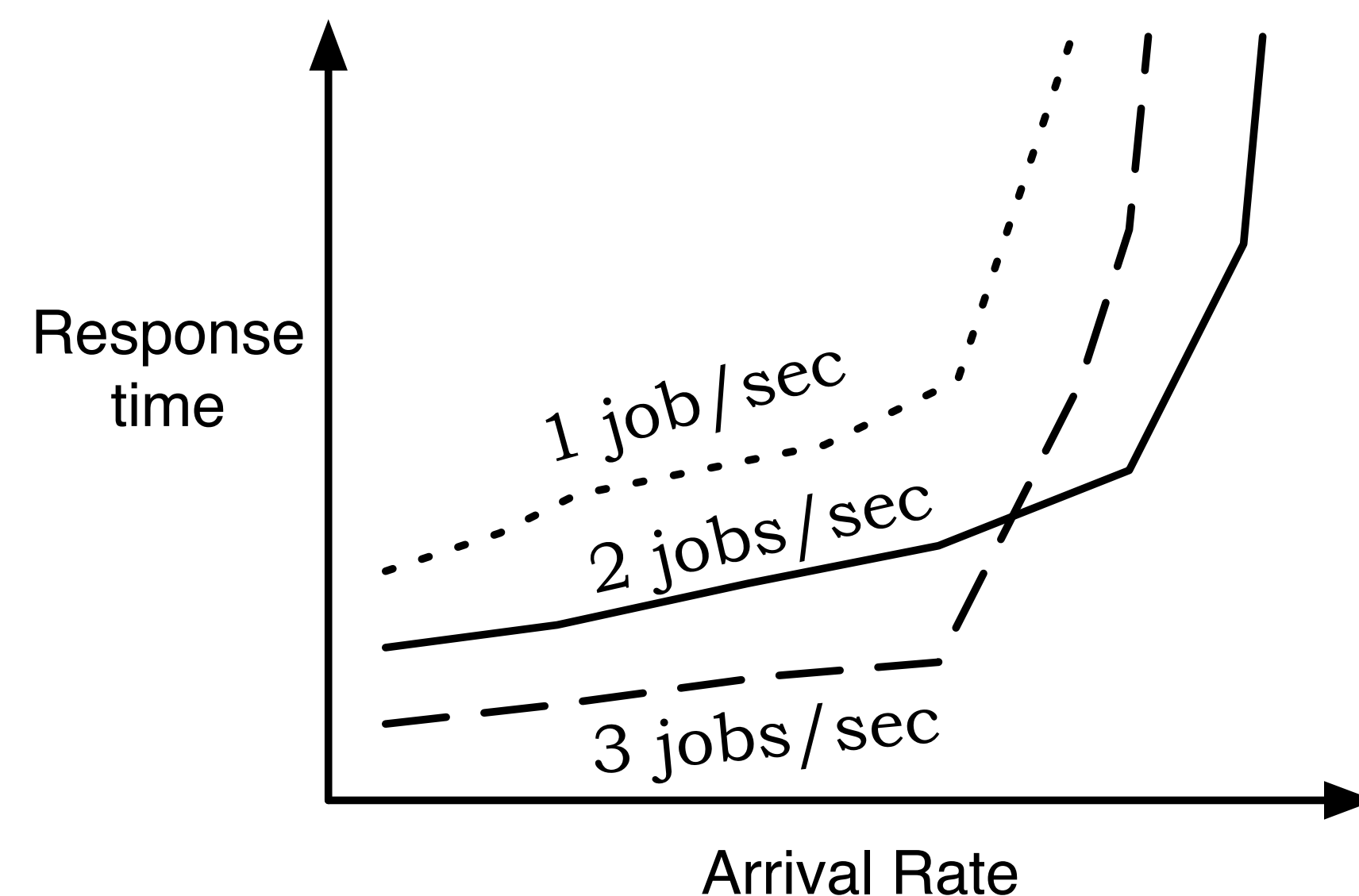
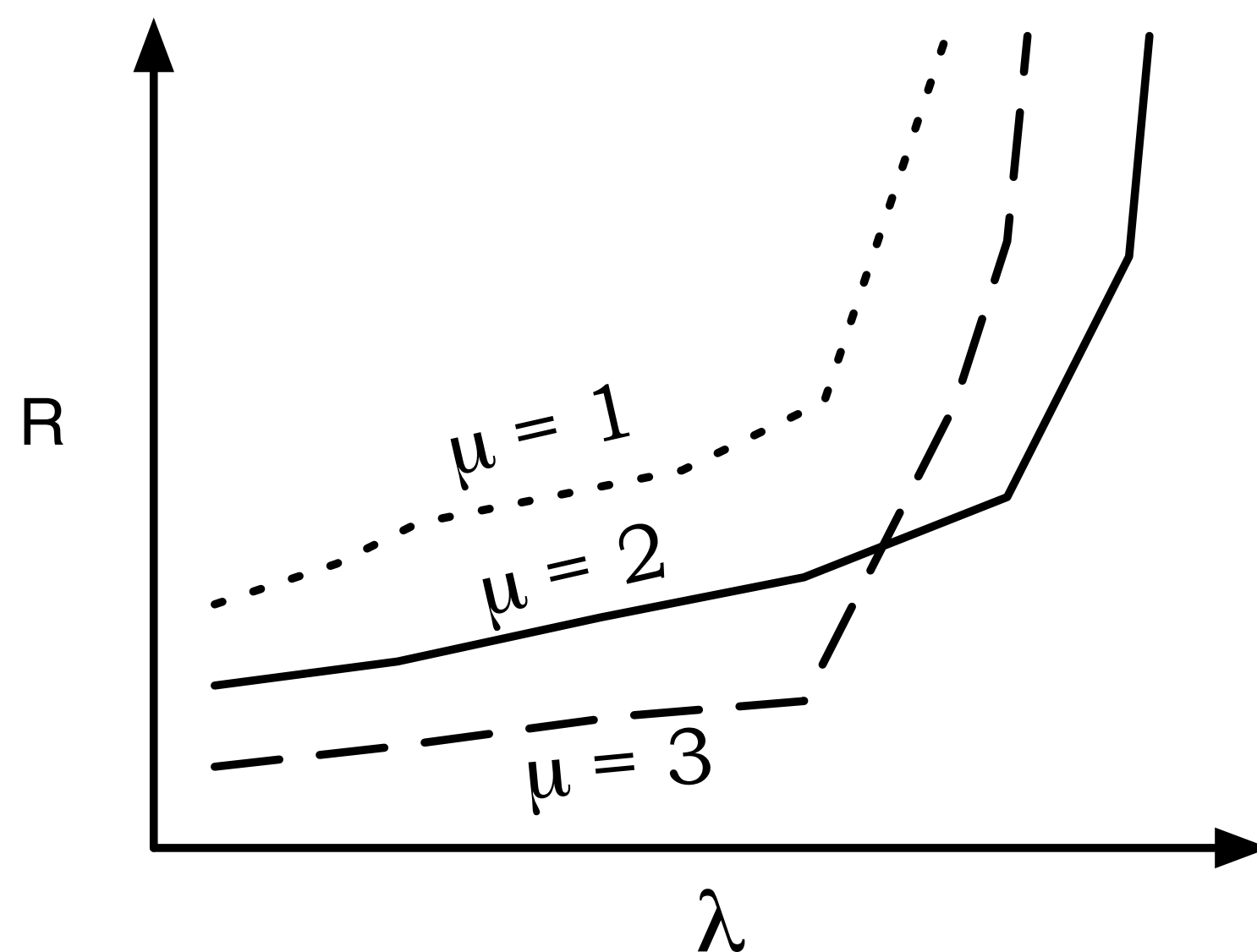
Too many variables

Common Mistakes

► Symbols in Place of Text

- symbols => readers must search text
- saves writers time
- ... or not?! if readers skip => writer's time wasted

BAD

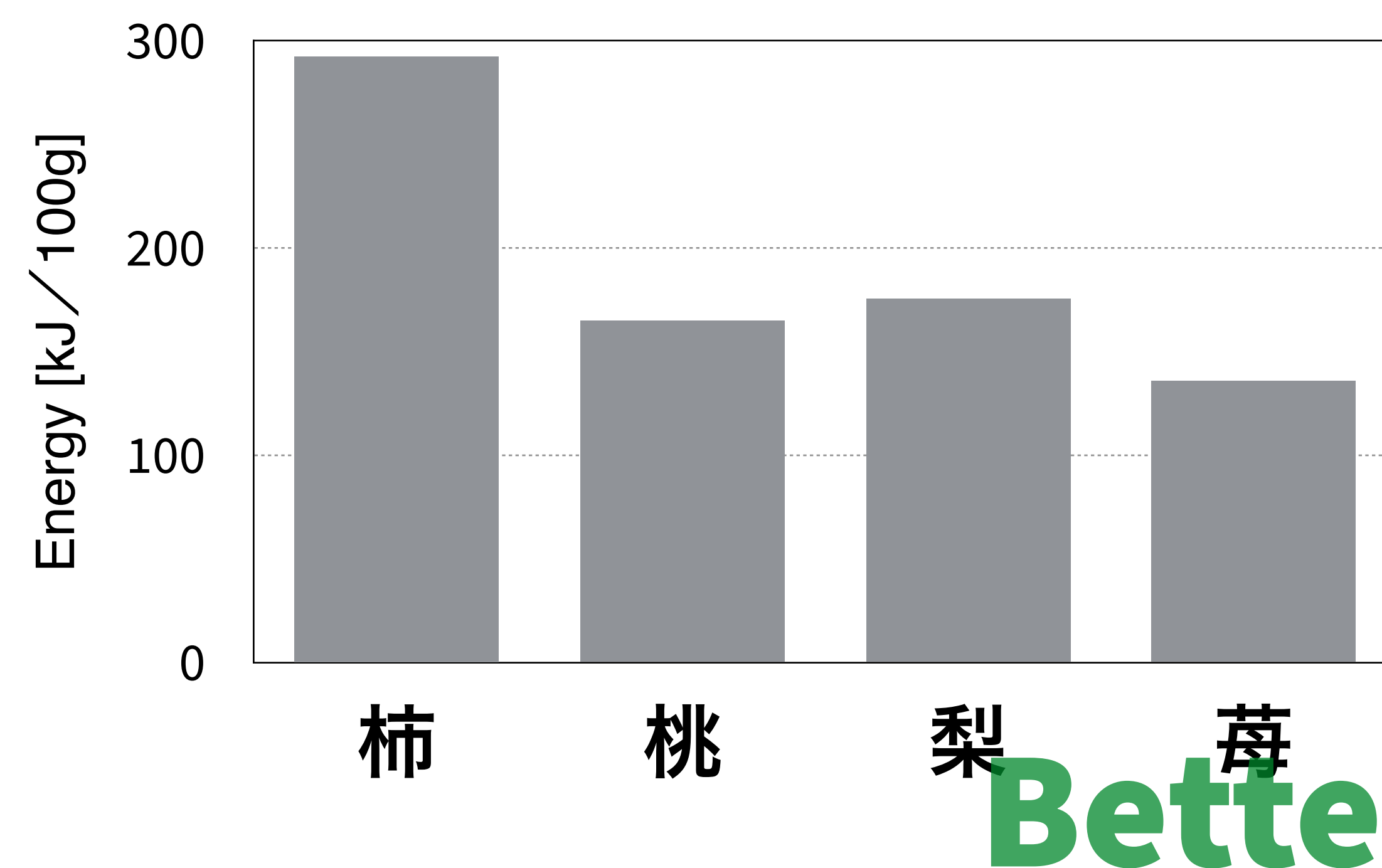
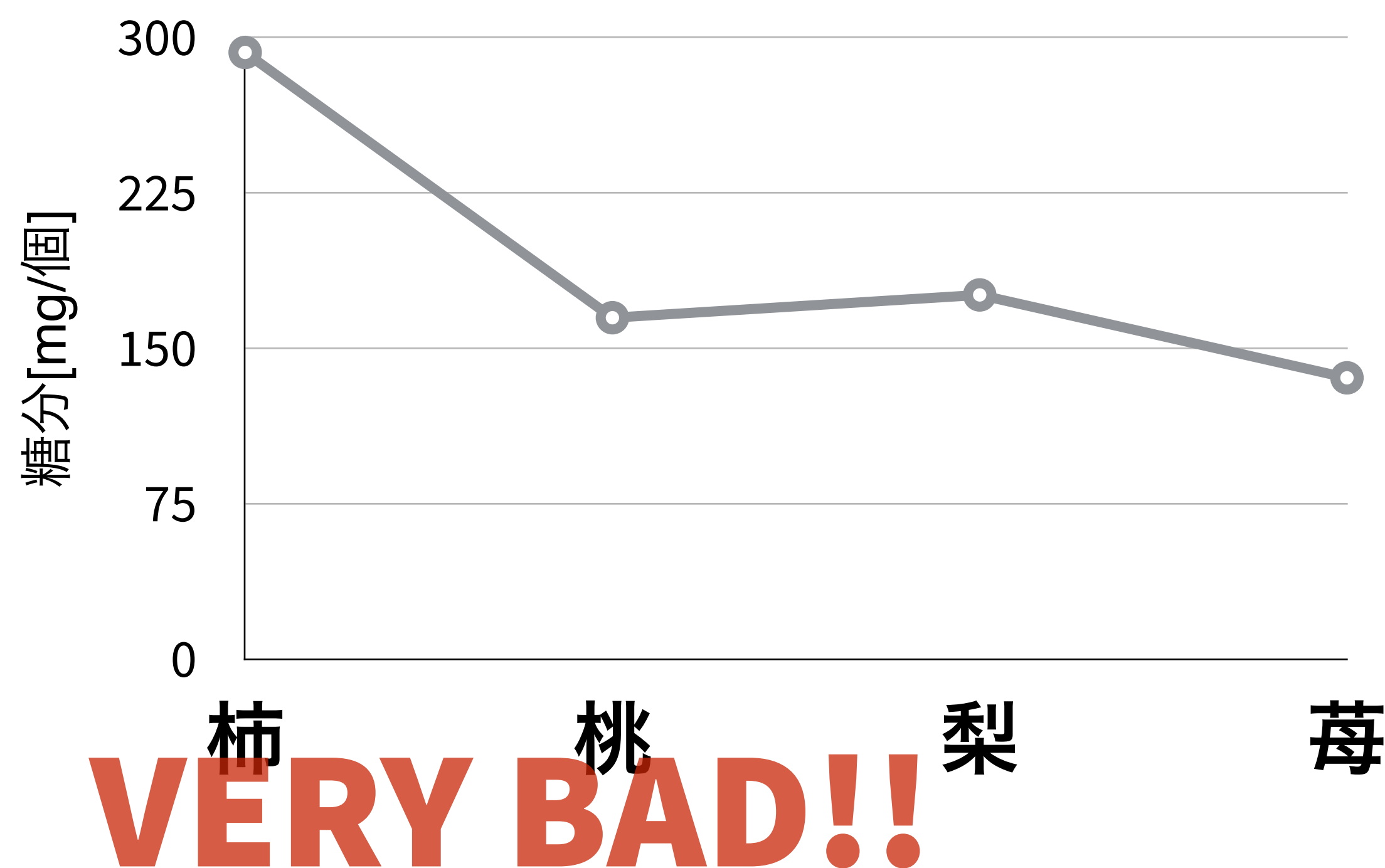


Better

Common Mistakes

▶ Line Chart in Place of Column Chart

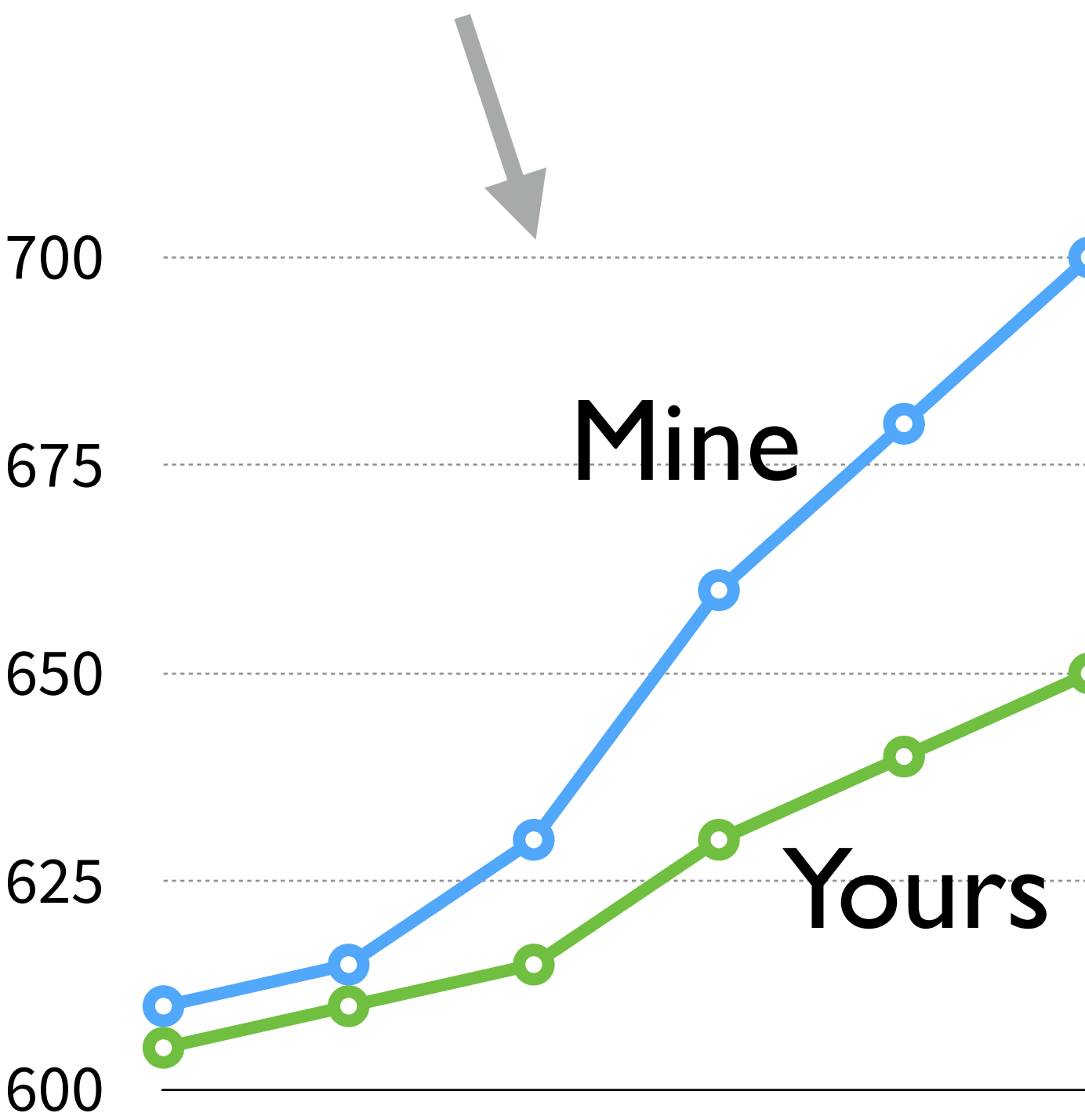
- ▶ joining points on line chart
=> intermediate values can be interpolated



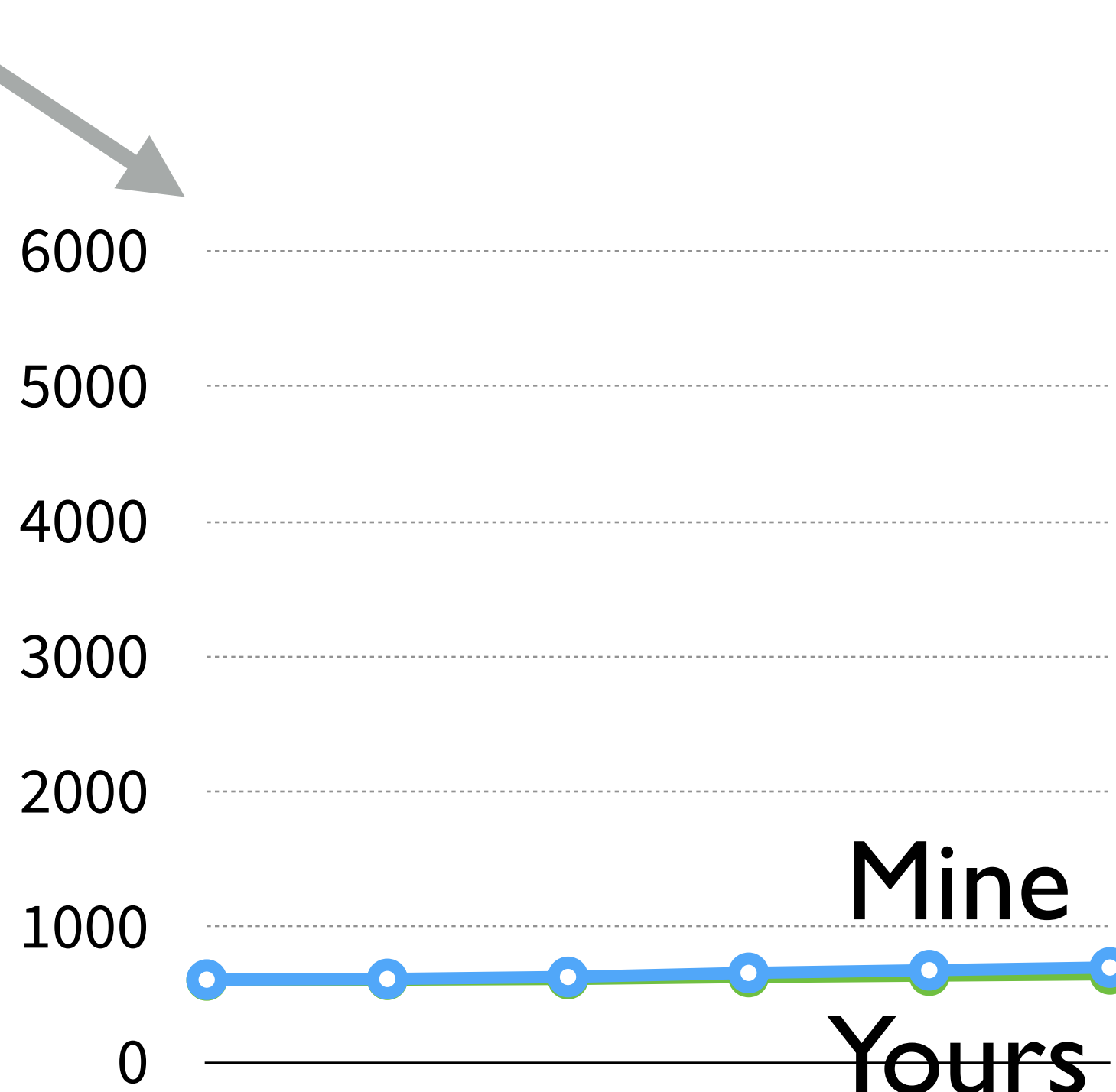
Pictorial Games

▶ Nonzero Origin

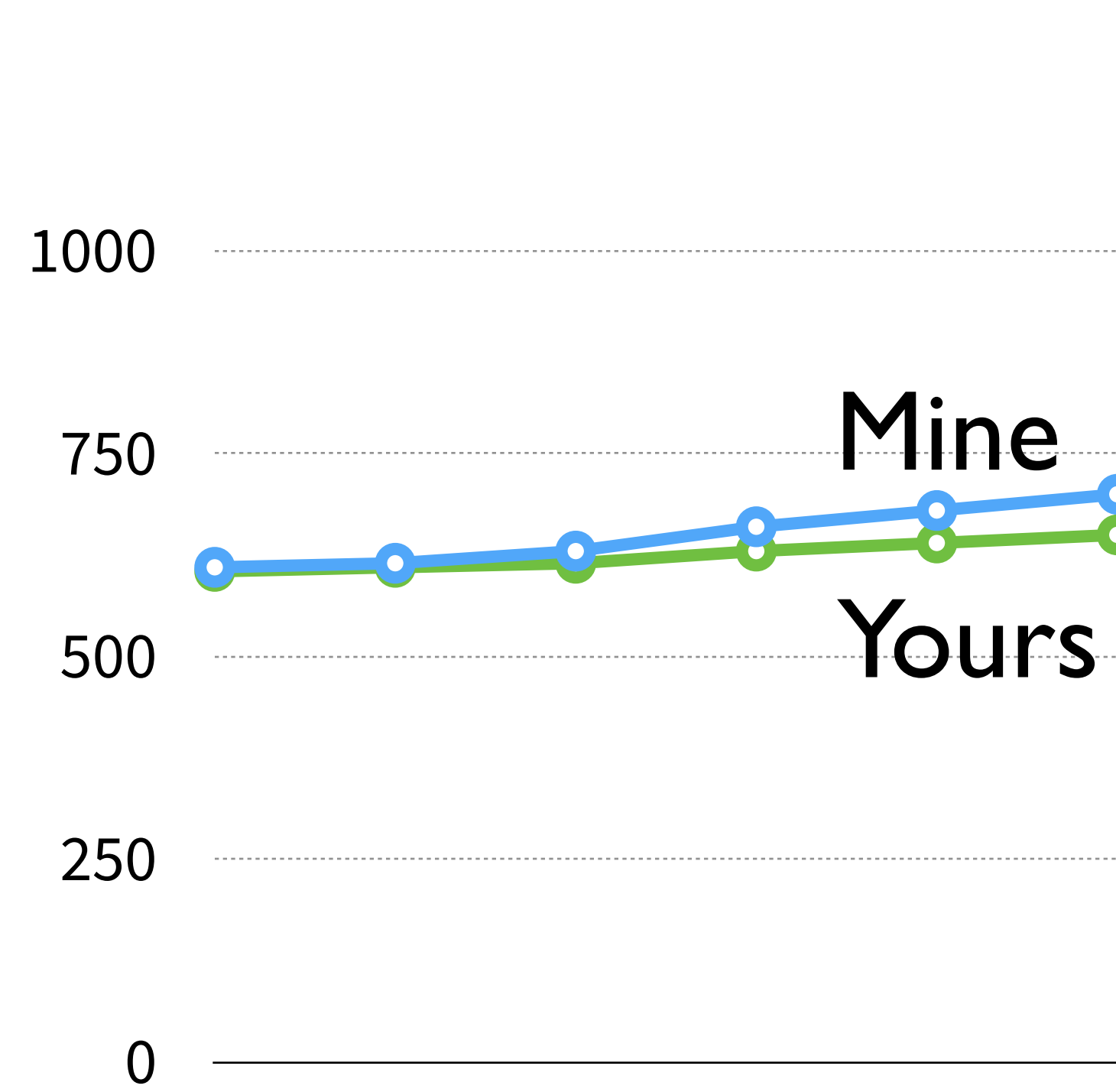
▶ **emphasize** or **conceal** the difference



BAD



BAD

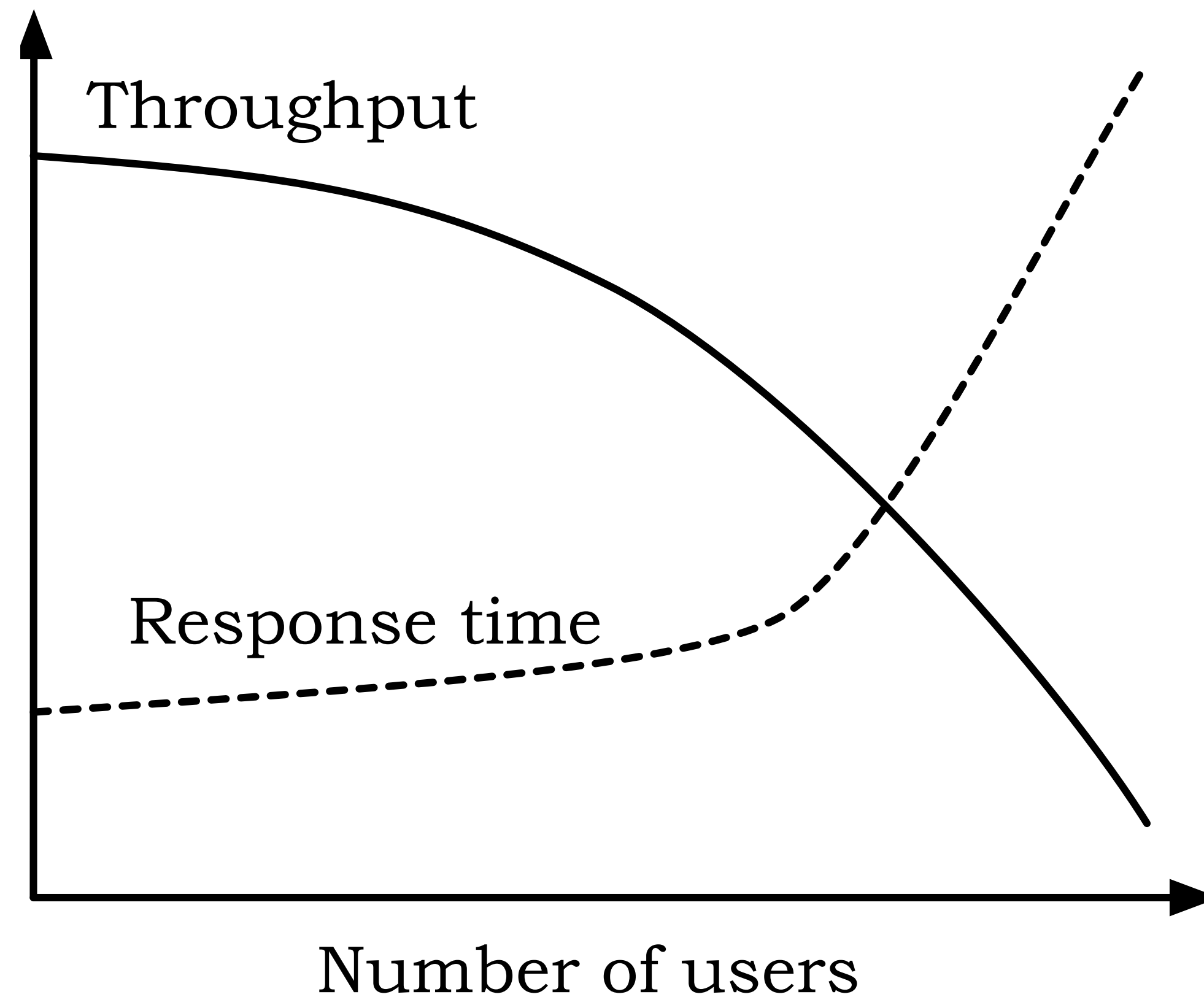


Better

Pictorial Games

▶ Double-Whammy Graph

- ▶ exaggerate impact

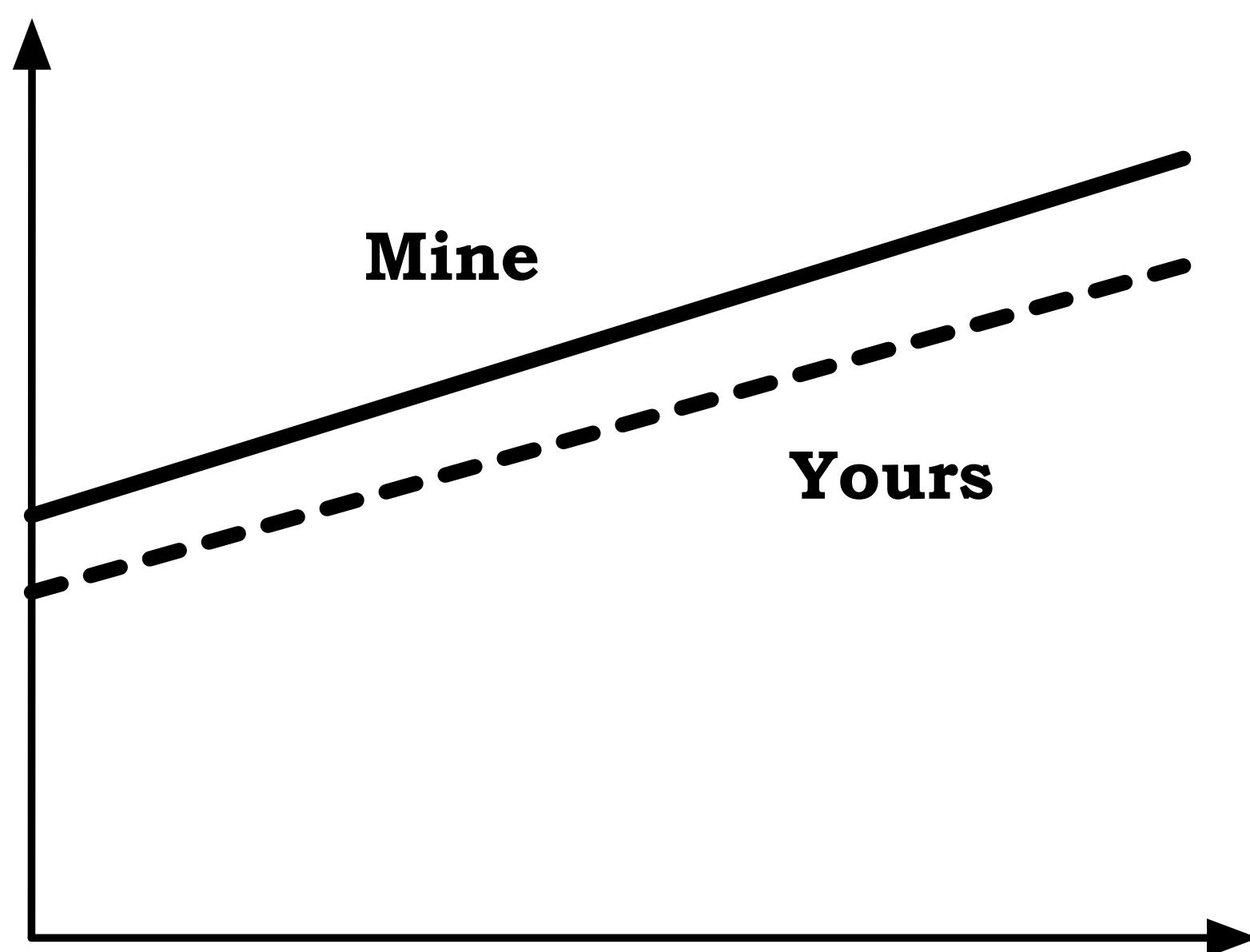


BAD

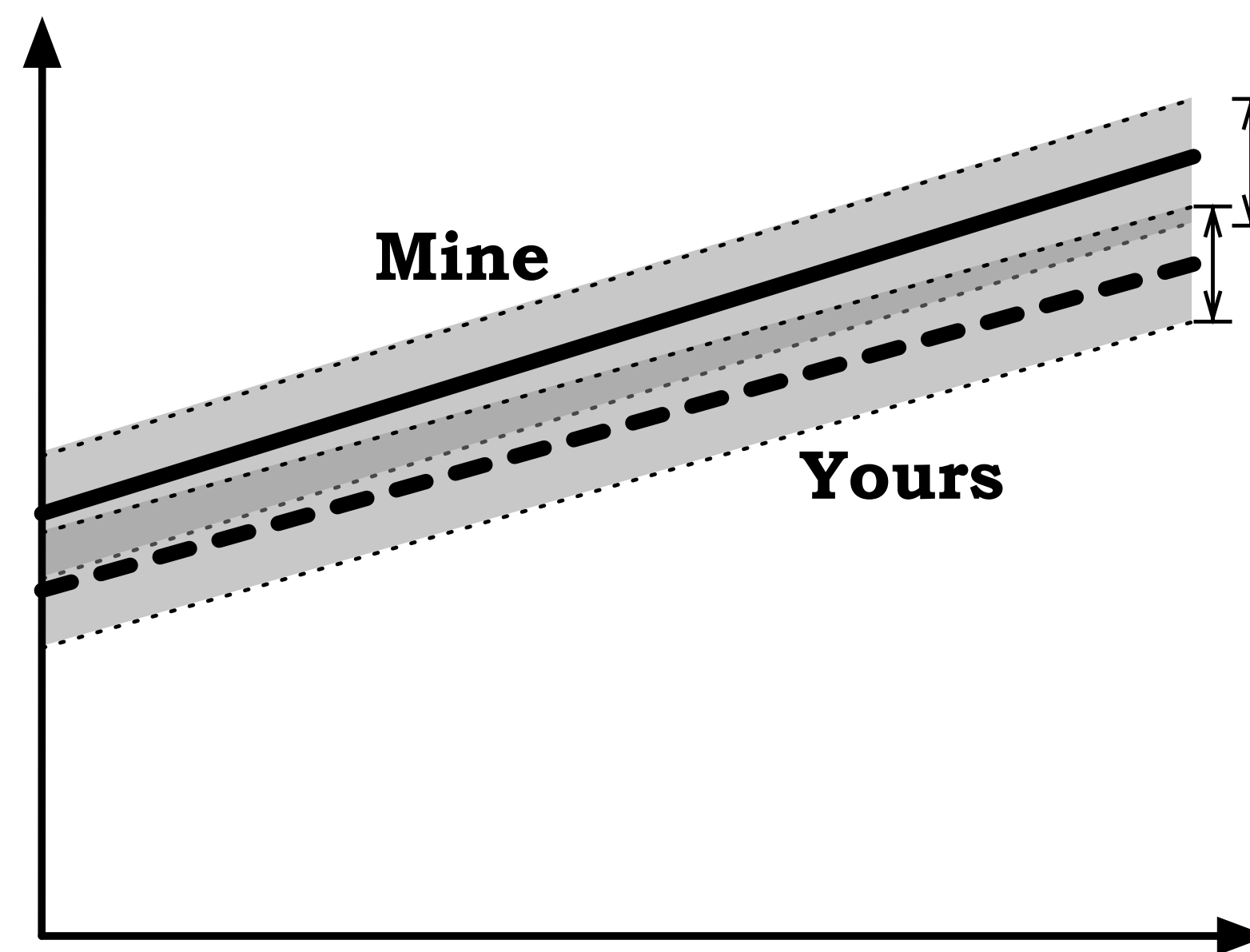
Pictorial Games

► Random Quantities w/o Confidence Intervals

- hides variability of the information



BAD

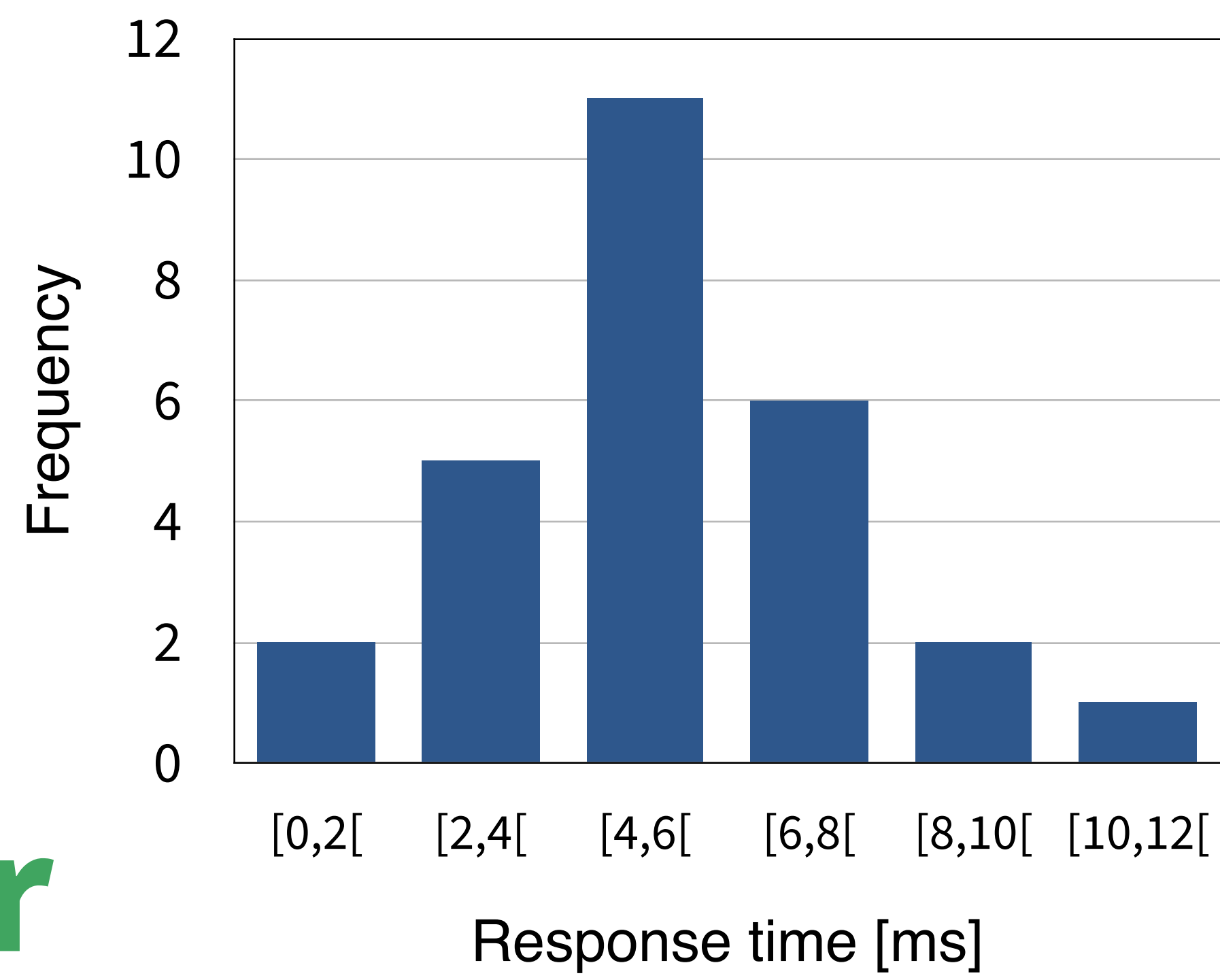


Better

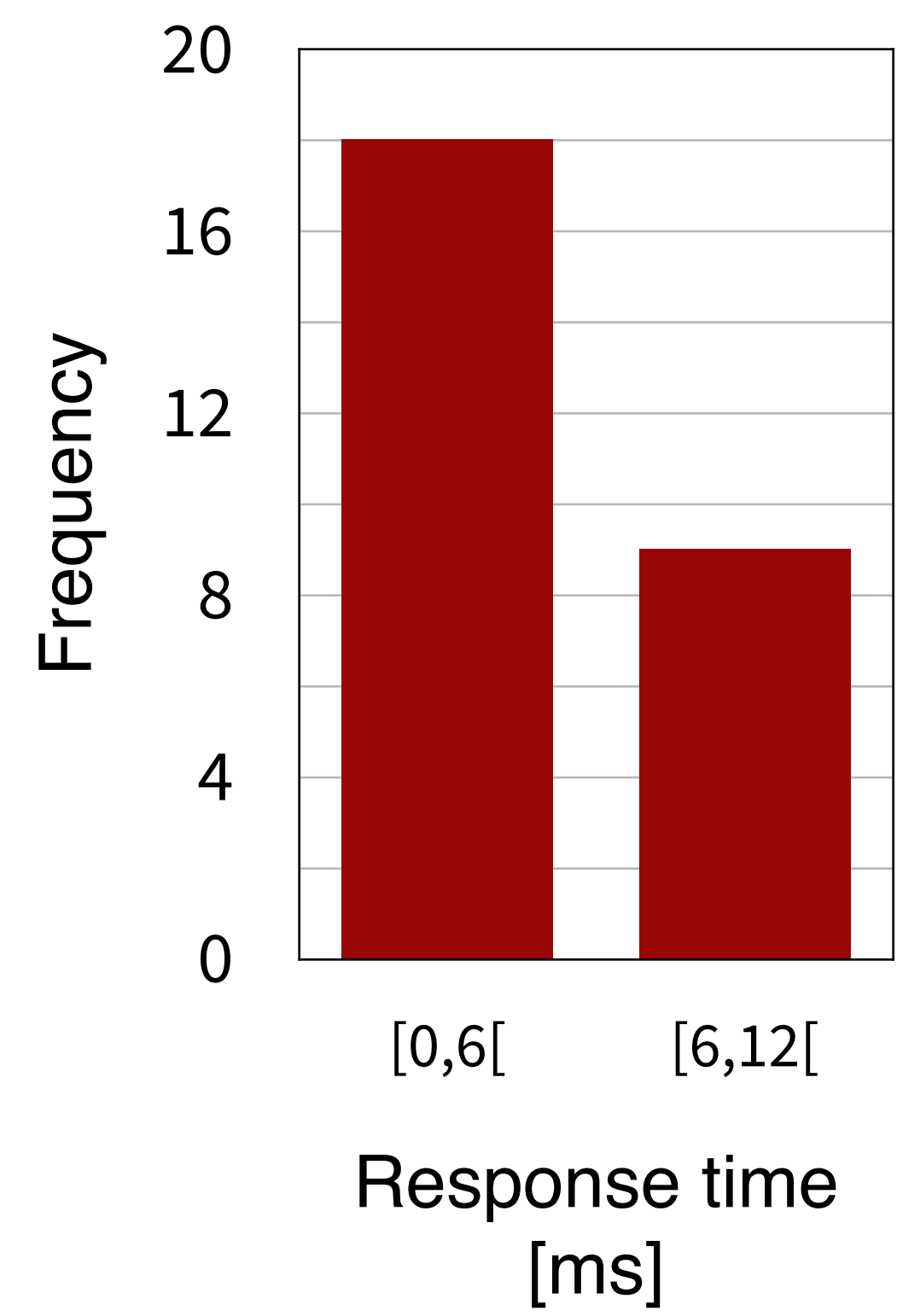
Pictorial Games

► Inappropriate Cell Size in Histograms

► possible loss of information



Better

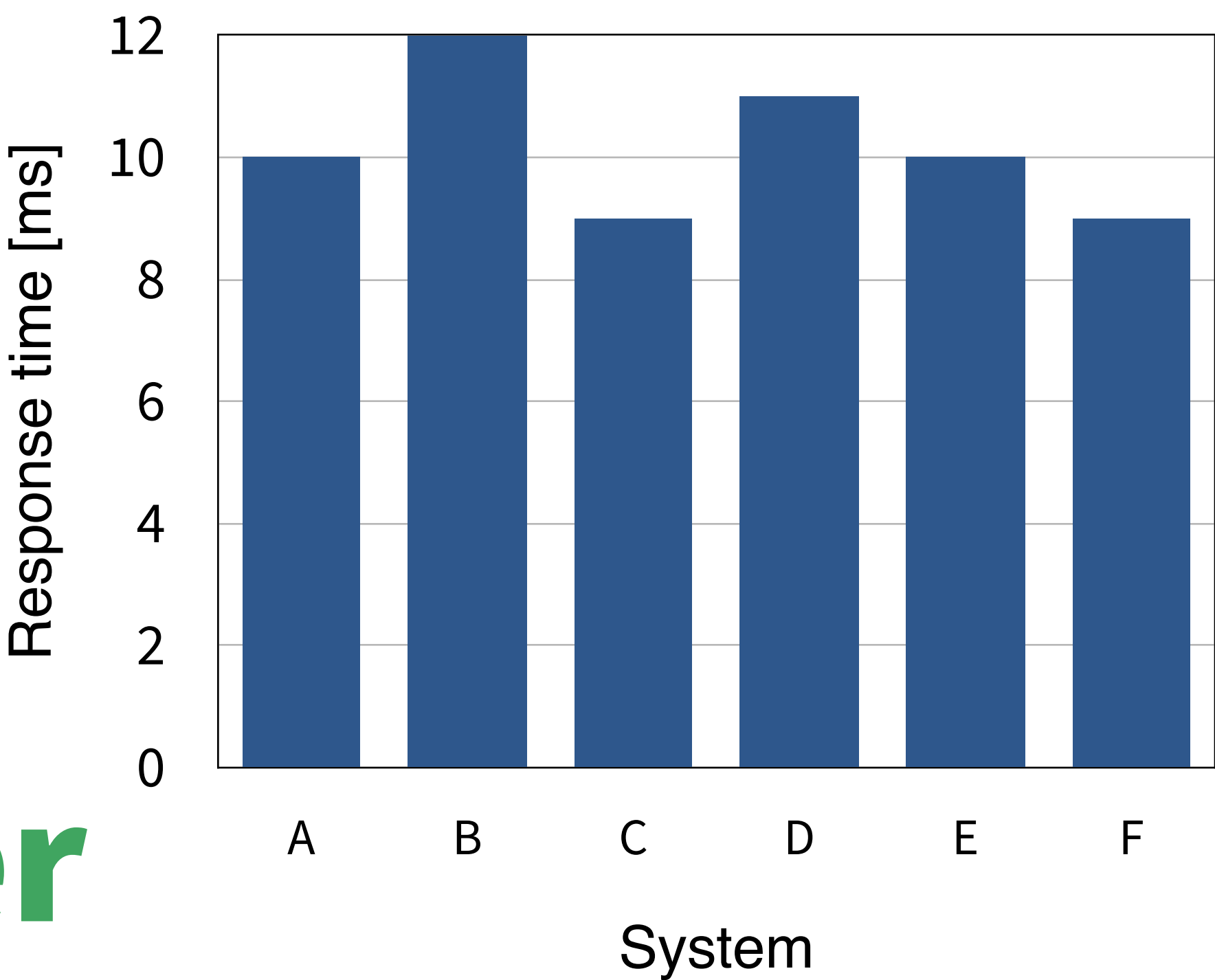


BAD

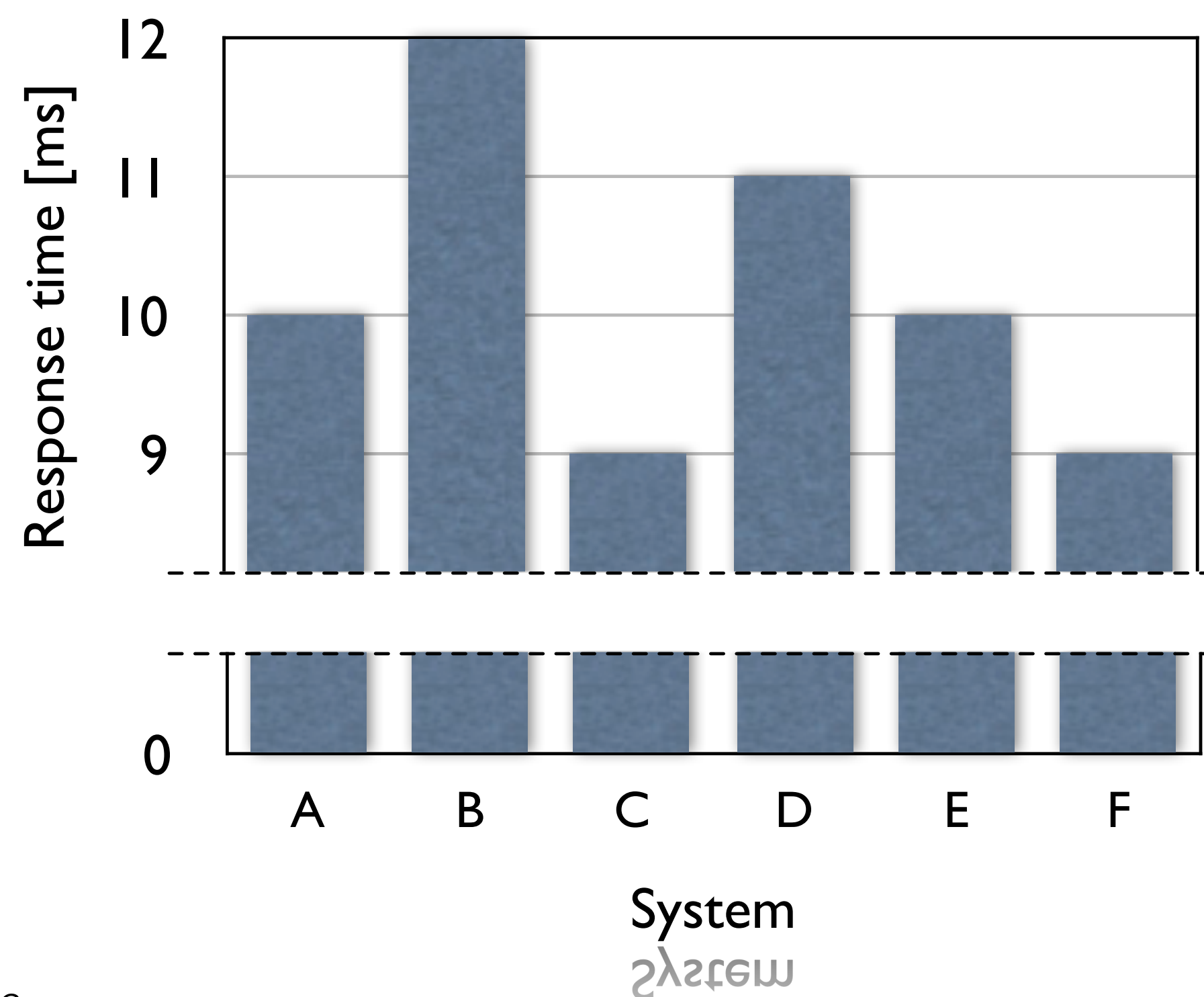
Pictorial Games

► Broken Scales in Column Charts

- exaggerate difference
- same as nonzero origin

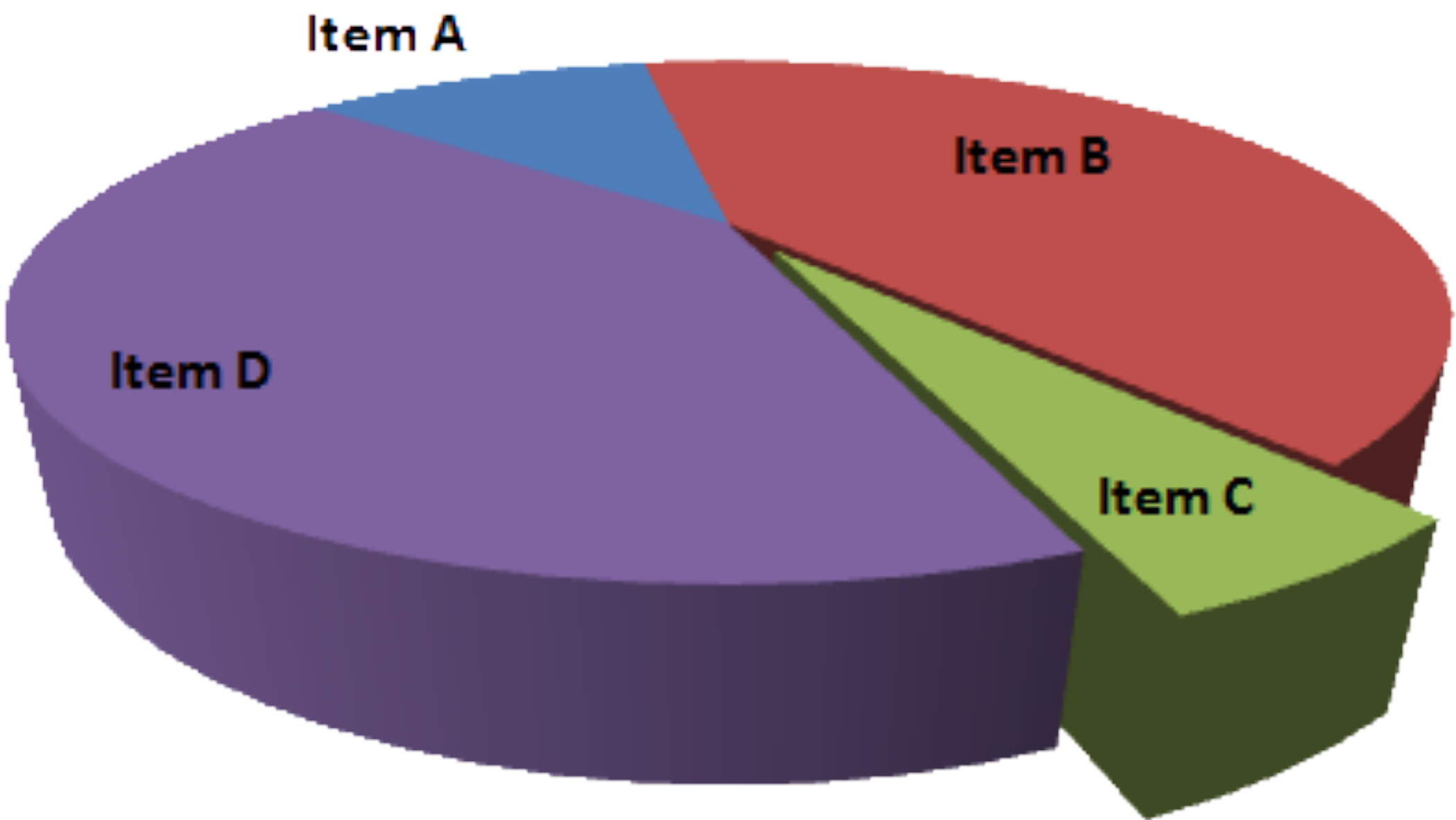


Better

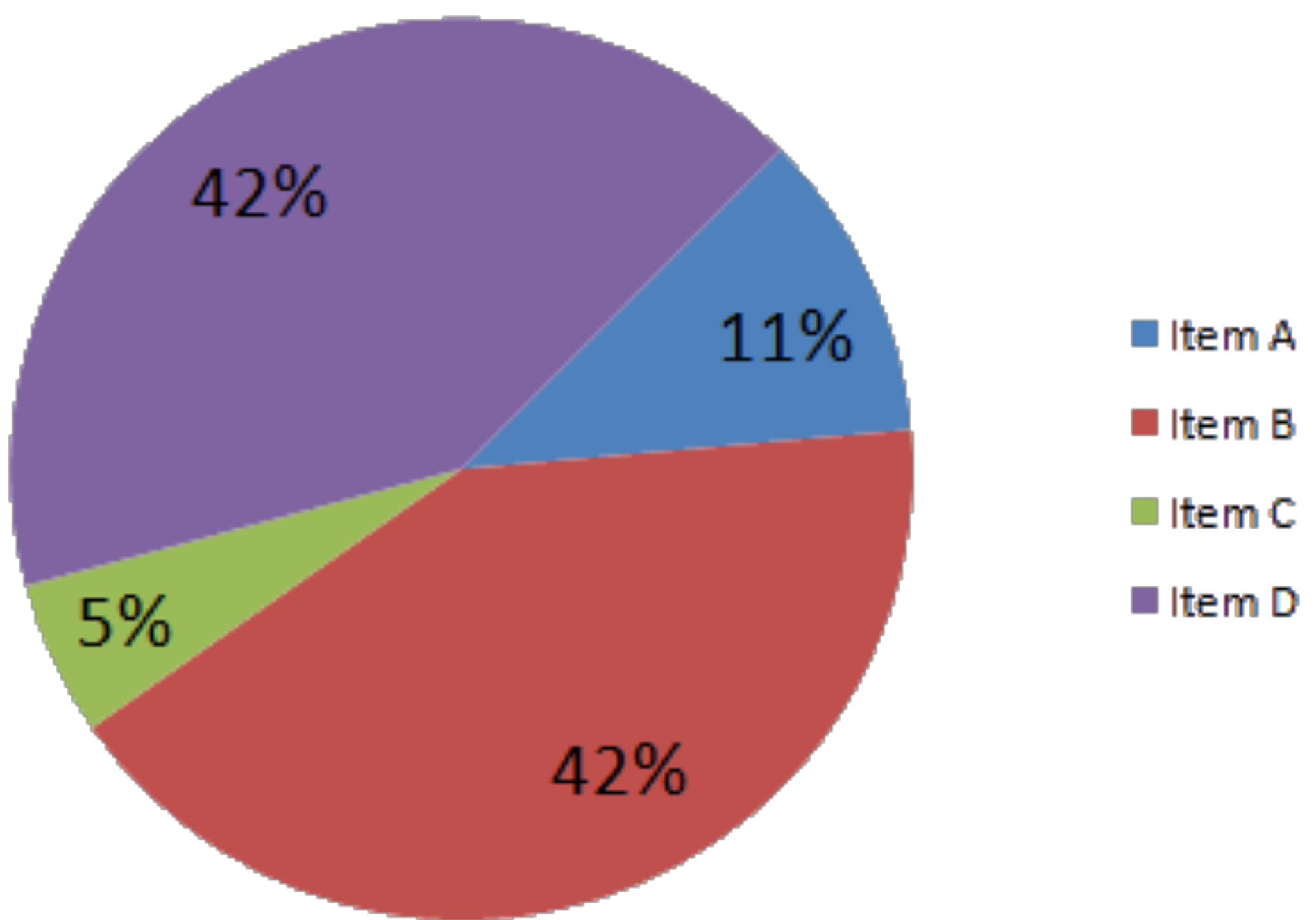


BAD

Misleading Pie Chart



BAD

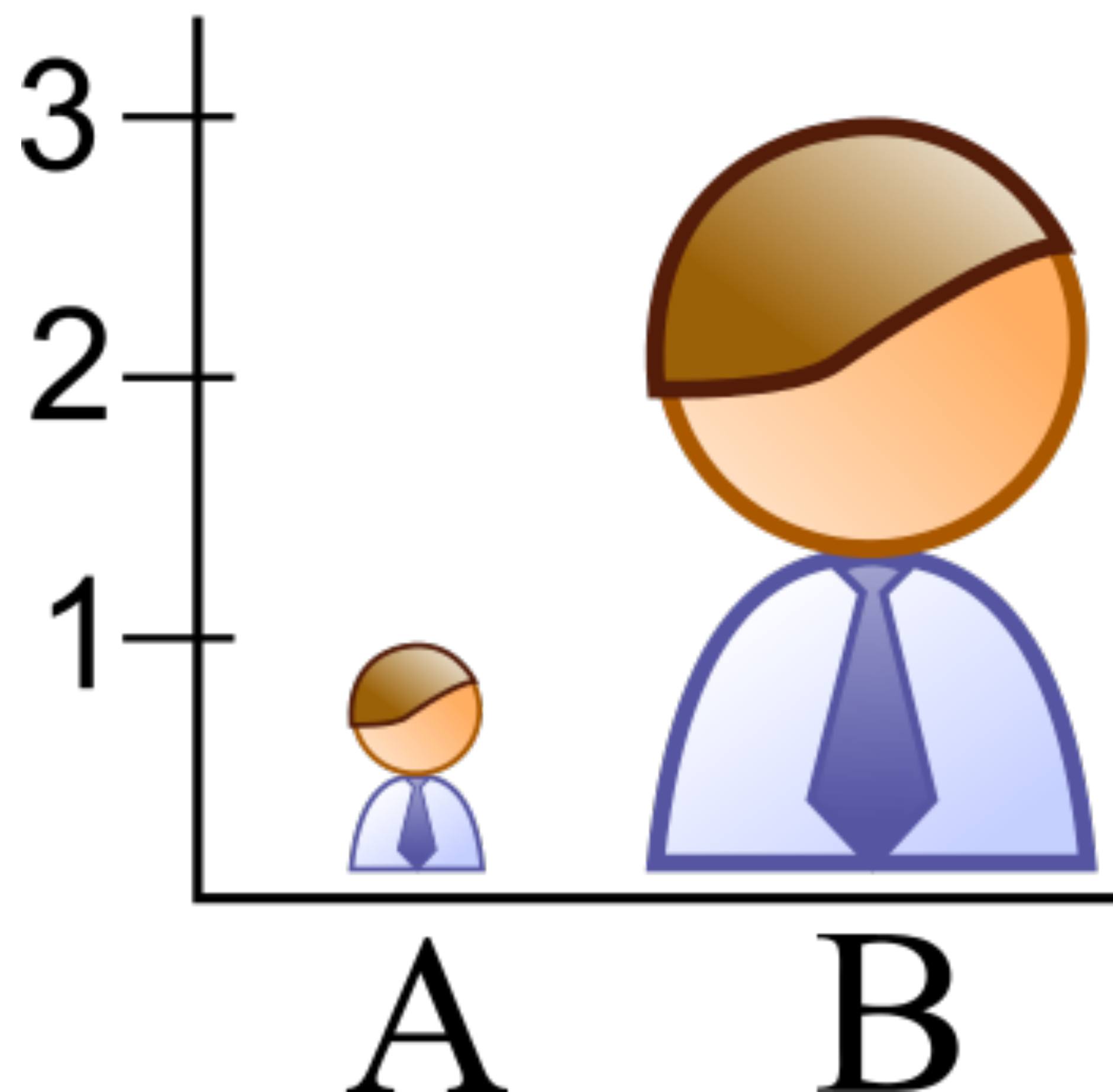


Better

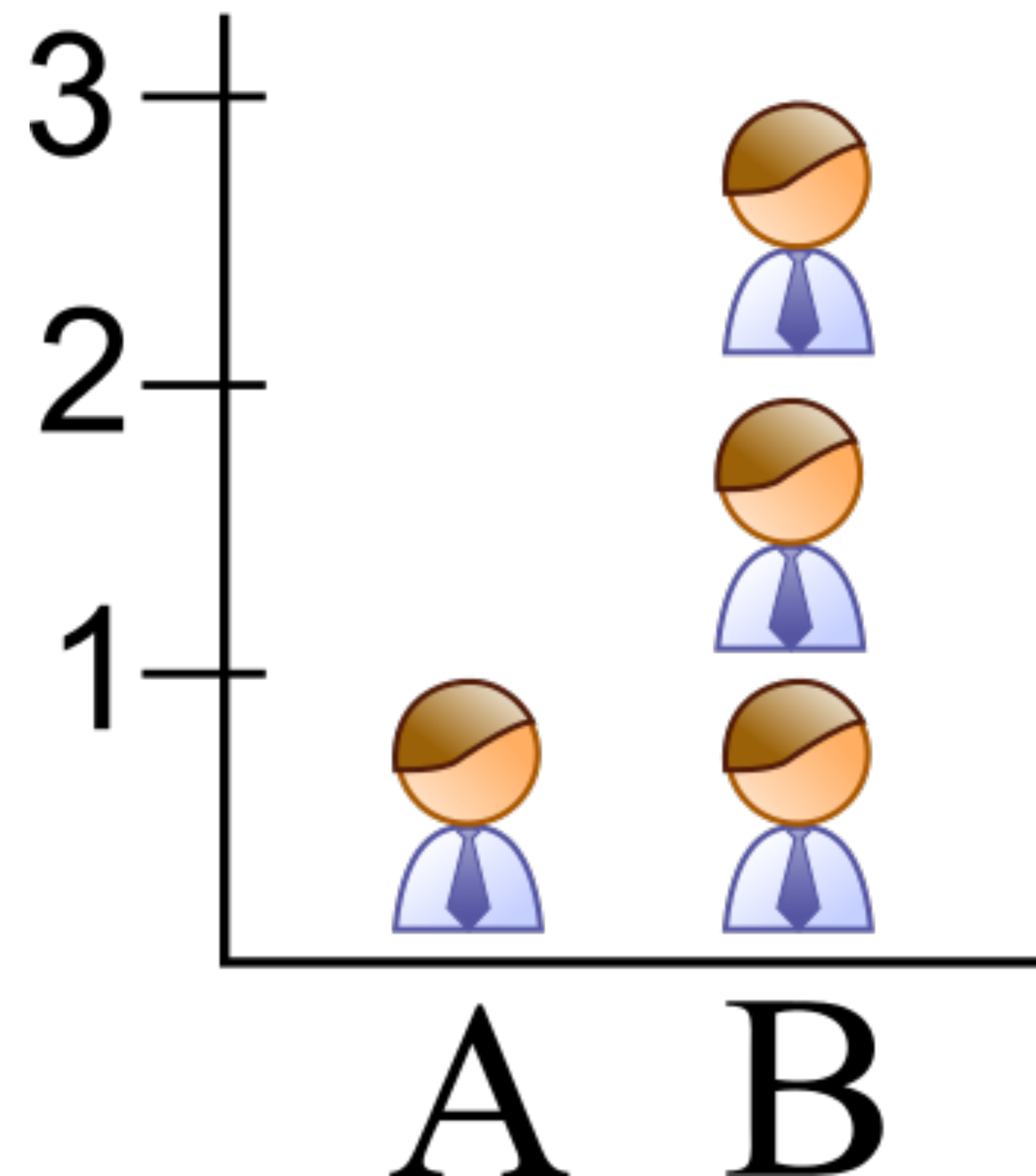
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Misleading_graph

Improper Scaling

BAD



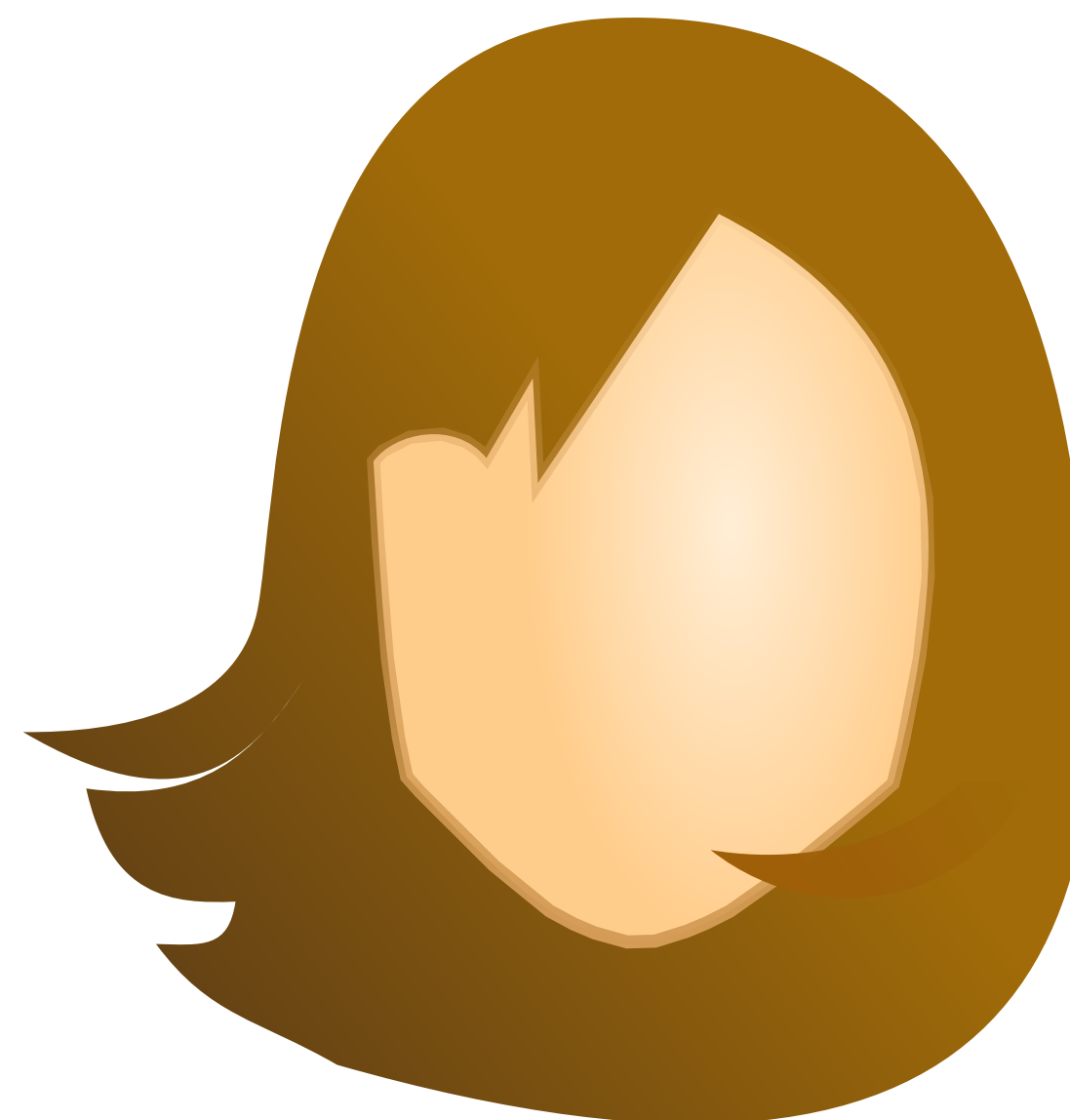
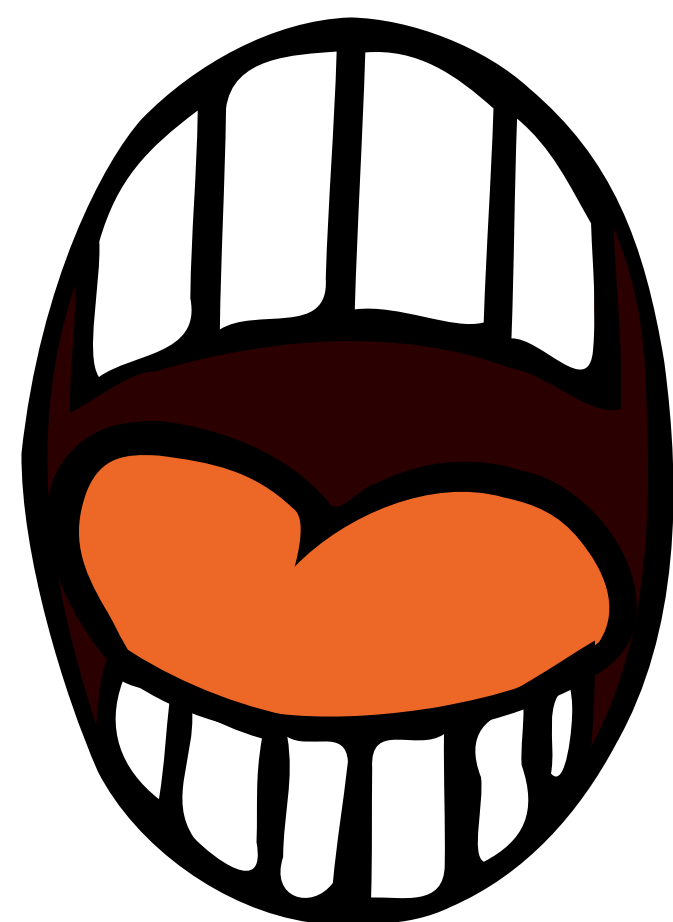
Better



https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Misleading_graph

Delivery

口頭



プレゼン＝あなた

Important Points

Be **Present**

Be **Clear**

Be **Receptive**

Be **Confident**

Be **Natural**

Summary

Summary

▶ General

- ▶ presentation = communication
- ▶ identify the key idea

▶ Structure

- ▶ make storyboard

▶ Design

- ▶ signal / noise

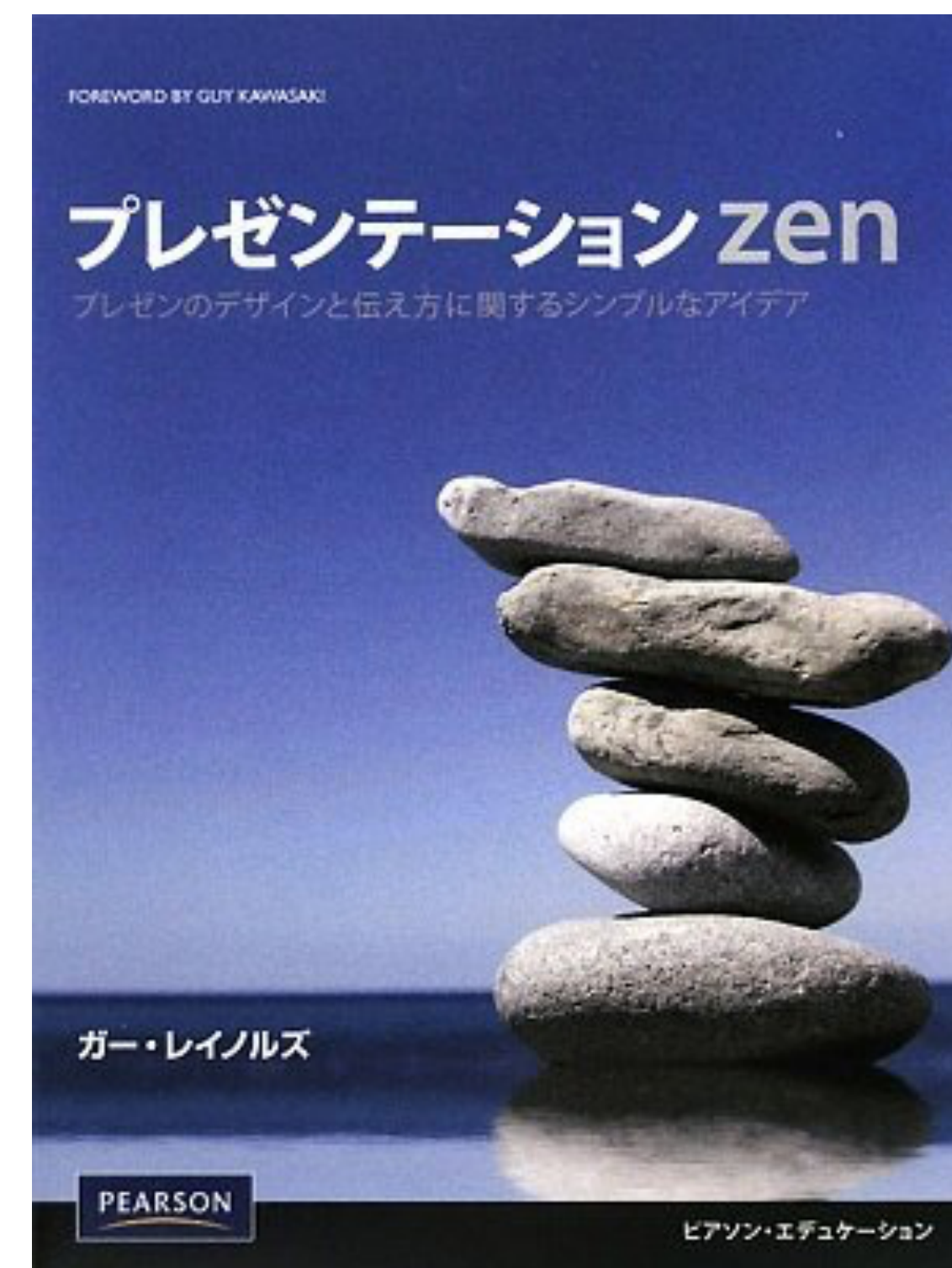
▶ Delivery

- ▶ be present & clear

ショートトークの好例

▶ PresentationZenの序文

by Garr Reynolds



発表作成

▶ PowerPointスライドデザイン

宮野 公樹 (著)

